

April 18, '92. I went to see our good old
friend Dr. Kilburn & had a nice talk. He
told me he is the oldest practitioner
in this City. Has practiced 70 years.
From '22 to '57, in Spruce below 3rd
then moved to where he is now Spruce
above 7th -

Julia Palmer Moore
(per D.M.)



Extracts—

— from —

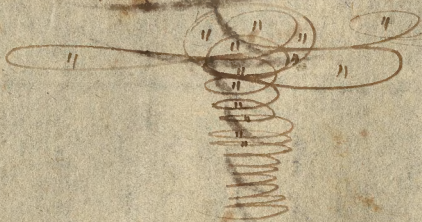
Various Authors—



Philadelphia October 1821
Philadelphia



Philadelphia, October



From Irvine on the Fevers of Sicily —

For an Intermittent — — — — —

R. Pulv. Cinchona. flava ℥i — Zinc. Opii. gr. 10 —
tinc. Zingiber ℥ss — Aqu. Zep. Sigt haustus —

this was given every hour or from 6 to 12 times
during the day — If the pulse was strong, if much
heat of stomach with flushed face the head ache great,
the Sulph. zinc gr. 10 every 2 hours was more successful
Good diet & reasonable allowance of wine — p. 74 —

For cutting short the fit, Opium, ether short shown
seldom failed Sulph. zinc was an effectual preventive —

In obstinate cases an ℥ of bark with a gr tar. emul.
was generally successful given at commencement of chill,
with full diet & bark in intermission — 76 — — —

When connected with dysentery — sol. of sulph. zinc or
sulph. zinc salum — ib. — — — — —

Dr Mussey recommends for Dysentery Sulph. Zinc gr 10 —
sulph. Alumine. gr 40 — every 2 hours during day — 92 — —

For want of appetite after dysentery — 12 loz of
rust of iron ℥i — Tonic confection. q.s. 2 or 3 times a day — 94 —

For the ulceration behind the ears of children — Borax gr 10 —
Aqu. ℥i — 113 —

very often useful in herpes of the dry scaly kind — 114 —

From Rees on diseases of the Stomach —

For dropical symptoms attended with pain in Stomach

R. Zinc. digt gr 10 x — Syr. papav. alb. — Sp. Ether
nit. aa ℥i — Lact. Amygd. ℥i — Inf. haust. h. om. —

For the immediate relief of spasm of stomach which
is occasionally connected with Phthisis -
Hot poppy preparations - opium & ether or
R - Fine opii. grs xv - tinc. Ferni. mur. grs xx - Ag.
distill - 3i - Inf. heart - urgente dolore adhibendus -
The dry vomit of Maryatt consisting of. Sulp. caps. -
Ant. hart. aa grs 4 - Ag. dist. 3i - is sometimes serviceable -

From Abernethy's, Surg. Obs. Vol 1 -
For the common disturbance of the Digestive Organs with
costiveness &c - Rhub. Columbo & Kali Citrid. have been
given together -
R - Inf. Gent. Comp - 3i - Inf. Senn. 3i - Tinc. Cardam
Comp. 3i. M. ft heart - bisquotidie sumendus - Also
R - Equal parts of Comp, tinc Rhob & Senna - If the
biliary secretion is deficient - Calomel - Plummer's pill -
pil. Hydrag. grs v - Rhub. grs v. one hour before
dinner is good - it excites the secretions -

From Bree on Asthma
for 1st species where serum is supposed to be extravasated
gentle puking - Distilled Vinegar 3i - Squills grs ii
every 4 hours - chalk or mag. usta may sometimes be added
fresh air - clear coffee as soon as he wakes in the morning -
in the intermission a bolus of pulv. columbo with tinc opii
every 3 hours Lint. coffee or chamomile - expectoration
should be promoted by Ammoniac with bin. squilly tinc
opii or col. salts - Afterwards bitter inf. of. hyssop. Senna
columbo &c more or less with absorbents, magn or vinegar -
where it is kept up by habit, Opium & Ether & other Antispasmodics
vinous drink must be avoided - inf. coffee 3i for coffee to a
dish advised by Pingle as very good - Cordial diet during the
intermission - Page 394 - Malt liquor must be avoided -
Animal food - cordial diet - Ginger tea, Camomile & Skive Orange peel -

For Bloody Urine with Hemorrhoids -
Leeches to anus several times - Tea of Pipsissewa -
Uva ursi - Bals. Copaib & Ether - Turpentine pills -
low diet &c -

R. Copaib $\mathfrak{z}i$ - Acacia Gum: in pulv: tit -
Sacc. alb. aa $\mathfrak{z}iv$ - Aq. Bulliant $\mathfrak{z}iv$ - tea &
add sp. Nit. Ether $\mathfrak{z}i$ - table spoonfull
night & morning -

For Dropsy -

R - Squills grs \mathfrak{v} - Cal. grs i - Opium grs \mathfrak{ss} to be
made into a pill taken 3 times a day untill
mouth is sore - then

R - Subcarb. potash. $\mathfrak{z}i$ - Zinc digitalis $\mathfrak{z}i$ -
sp. Nit. Ether $\mathfrak{z}i$ - Water table spoonfull
5 times a day tea of water melon seed or horse
radish, juniper berries &c -

For Jaundice -

R. Soc. Aloes: in pulv: tit - Calomel - Castile soap -
aa grs v - suberge & divide in pill. 5 - 1 every hour

From Chapman's Journal No 11 -

R. Pulv. papav. somnif - $\mathfrak{z}iv$ - sp. com. $\mathfrak{z}i$ x \mathfrak{ss} -
Minc - digest for 24 days & filter - this will yield
6 or 10 \mathfrak{z} of tinc which, says Dr Wilson of Louisville, is
as effectual anodyne as Laudanum but in double the
quantity - the plant must be dried in the shade

For intermittent Fever - Sulp. cupr. grs v - Opium grs v - Cast.
Soap. $\mathfrak{z}i$ - 20 pills 4 at equal intervals during day -
R. Fern. bark. $\mathfrak{z}i$ - Crem. tar. $\mathfrak{z}i$ - Cloves $\mathfrak{z}i$ - Port wine \mathfrak{v} -
quant to be boil'd slowly to pint & half - wine glassfull every 2 hours -

From Wilsons Morbid Sympathies —

Acute Rheumatism —
If pulse full bleed — topical bleeding — fomentations
anodyne poultice containing hemlock or opium —
calomel & opium combined — When stomach is
disordered — Ant. Emetic — purg. tar. potash good
in Ag. Zu — anodyne draught at bed time —
Pell. Etoet cum Cal. & then tar. pot. — Decoc.
Cinchona — R. Pulv. Cinch. Zor — Carb. Ferri. Zfs —
Cand. Alb. pulv. Z1. Syr. Com. q.s. Elect. tea spoonful
2 or 3 times day — R. Limat. Ferri. Zor — Pulv.
Cinch. Zfs — Pulv. Zing. Z1 — Elect —

In local rheumatism, as the doloureux &c
the digestive organs should be attended to &
emetics & purgatives used if necessary —

In Gout during the paroxysmal fever —
Antimony with Opium in small doses given in
the prep. of Vin. But & this opi — they encourage
perspiration & produce a retentive effect — the
acet. of Ammonia in tepid drink — an emollient
poultice or fomentation & occasionally leeches — when
a remission takes place Ant. Emetic & Calomel
with the occasional use of Saline purges as tart.
potash or phosp. rod. & plenty of broth, gruel &c

Dr Lothergills Answer to queries "what are the
circumstances which should determine us to bleed
or not bleed in apoplectic & paralytic Cases"
disagree well, whether the strong, slow, bounding pulse
is the effect of vital vigour, renewing efforts for
recovery; or it is the remains of that plenitude.

which brought on the stroke. This must determine us. I believe it happens much more frequently both in Apoplexies & Palsies that the former is the case; then so sure as we bleed we increase the disease; we rob Nature of that vigour which was employed in restoring the Circulation. If bleeding should not be proper, it is mischievous. If it should be warranted, yet neglected provided other evacuations, which are almost always indicated, are closely followed, no great harm can ensue.

From Faithhorn on Liver Complaints,
To continue the secretions of the bowels & skin after the violent symptoms have subsided —

R. Pulv. tragacanth. comp. Potass. nit. aa. ℥ij.
Pulv. ipecac. gr. ʒij. Hyd. subm. gr. ʒij. divid. in chart.
vi. sumend. i. 4a quag. hora in gellat. rub. aut mellis.
R. Magn. sulph. ʒij. Dig. Ammon. acet. ʒij. — Syr. Ros. ʒij.
Aq. distil. ʒij. — m. ft. mist. — Coch. mag. ʒij. una hora post
sing. pulv. capt.

In a case of hydrocephalus internus in a child of 15 years of age, supposed to arise from a diseased liver. After bleeding with cups &c. R. Pulv. Scam. com gr. ʒij. Hyd. subm. gr. ʒij. Pulv. secund. quag. hora. sumend. — R. Potass. tart. ʒij. — Manna. ʒij. — Res. Jalap. gr. ʒij. Inf. Sen na. ʒij. — Tinc. Aloes ʒij. — m. ft. mist. sumend. coch. ʒij. mag. sing. hora. post pulv. —

In a case of Acute Hepatitis — Plentiful bleeding — R. Hyd. subm. gr. ʒij. — Ext. Colocynth. comp. gr. ʒij. — Sap. Castil. gr. ʒij. — Pil. ʒij. sumend. ʒij. quag. hora —

R. Inf. Senna. ℥iv. Potas. tart. ℥o - Manna ℥ss -
Tinc Jalap - tinc Aloes aa ℥ss. m. ft. mist. cap. coch.
us. mag. cum. sing. dos. pill. - after copious
evacuations - R. Lact. Amygdal. ℥ss - Magn. sub.
℥ss - Manna. ℥pt. ℥i - Pulv. picae. gr ss - ft.
haust. 4^a quag. hore sumendus -

In a case of Chronic Hepatitis -
R. subm. Hyd. gr v - al. Socot. gr w - Sap. Castile
gr vss - Pip. Ind. Cayen. gr ʒo - ft. pil. w - h. s.

sumend -
R. Pulv. chei - Potas. subcarb. aa ℥ss - Mag. carb ℥i -
Tinc Senna. ℥ss - Sac. alb. ℥ss - Sp. Ammon. S. m.
xxxx - Ag. dist. ℥w. m. ft - Mist. sumend dimid.
cras primis mane et reliq. 2^a hora postea -

Foot on diseases of the Urethra.

When the Prostate Gland is diseased in consequence
of venereal inflammation - Opiate glysters, pulvis
antimonialis, opium, sitting over a vapour bath, leeching
moderate venereal intercourse - Above all injecting warm
water into the Bladder - A gr of Mercurius calcinatus
every night for a month or two - Where of long standing
palliatives such as opium, lime water inj. see bathing, &c

When the prostate is diseased, there is generally a discharge
of of mucus, much of the quality & quantity of the white
of an Egg -

When the Bladder is over stretched from retention
of urine - Catheter a hollow bougie - bark opium
internally - fomentation of water with sq. ammon. aceta
to the abdomen - loins - Cold bath - if they fail -
tinc canth. grt x in quack or balsam copaiva and
blister to loins - That when the bladder is in a

state of disease from long inflam. nothing but
injecting warm water will answer, the bladder in
this last case, can only retain a small portion of
urine, which is generally turbid and nauseous -
mild diet, body open, local mild irritation -

In a case of Ischuria with swelled testicle
Fomentation of decoct. of poppie, and camph. spirits -
testicle suspended - pulvis antimonalis with opium -
bougie - barley with mucilage of Gum Arabic -

In another case of Ischuria, opium - opiate glyster -
fomentation of poppies - castor oil - bougies -

In a case of painful erection at night with
a desire to evacuate his water every 10 or 15 minutes -
Warm Bath - antimonial powder with opiates - bougie -
leeches to perineum twice a week - warm bath as
opiate glysters every night - open body - salting draughts
with camphor during day - vegetable diet - this continued
for two months did no good - Bath was then given
in liberal doses - as it was winter he bathed the parts
in a strong solution of Sal Ammoniac - if he omitted
the bath he had no erection, but if he omitted the
ammoniac he had - The above disease was probably
brought on by too highly living, and excited into
action by the heat of the bed.

Ficta omnia celeriter, tanquam Floresculi, decidunt,
nec simulatione potestis quidquam esse
diuturnum - Fully -

All false pretences, like flowers, fall to the
ground nor can any counterfeit last
long - Foots Review of Dr E. Home's discovery of the
middle lobe of Prostate Gland

From Ward on Opiate Friction -

In a delicious case of Typhus after musk. opium
Ammonia &c had failed - Opium - pulv. gr. vi -
Lard ℥i - to be rubbed on inside of leg & thigh -
much relieved -

In a case of mania attended with fever in
which opium internally aggravated the symptoms
℞ - Laudanum ℥ss - to be mixed with an equal
quantity of olive oil by the yolk of an Egg -
much relieved, by friction with tit.

In a case of severe head ache with violent pain
above the left eye - ℞. Opium gr. x - Camphor gr. v -
Ung. adip. suilla. unc. ss. M. - the Camphor dissolves
the opium & make it smooth -

In a case of dumbago & Paratrica in which the
patient was used to take pulv. ipecac. comp. -
Opium gr. vi - Lard ℥ss - ℞. Lin. Japon. Ether
Sinc. Opium aa ℥i - M. ℞. Inf. Cort. Perm. Vin
Rubr aa ℥ss - Sinc Lavend Comp. ℥i - M. Coch. 4
mag. ter. die -

In several cases of hysteria & Epilepsy, Sinc. Opium
has been of much use in friction - from 3 to 6 drams -
These frictions have been used with success
in Tetanus & might they not be useful in
Hydrophobia -

The Arange pintment is sometimes used to
incorporate the opium with -
Cold affusion in Tetanus has been also of much
benefit -

The opiate friction joined with Camphor has
been serviceable in Gangrene - I would probably
always be of service -

From Currie's Medical Reports Vol. 1.

Cold affusion or Cold bath in fevers at the
"night" when there is no chilliness present, when
the heat of the surface is steadily above what is
natural. When there is no general or profuse sensible
perspiration" -

It has likewise been used with success in various
kinds of convulsions - also in epilepsy but without
much advantage - In a case of Epilepsy which
occurred every afternoon a cure was effected by applying
a tobacco cataplasm to scrobiculus cordis 1/2 an hour before
the fit - the cure is sometimes of benefit in obstinate
intermittents - in two or three cases of convulsions the

tobacco & 3w water was used in an enema ^{successfully}
During the interval of Epilepsy the oxyd of Zinc ^{with silver} was
some efficacy - but the Digitalis purpurea still more

In Mr G of Bristol after an obstinate stricture of
neck of bladder after bleeding Sapium had failed
was relieved by standing on a marble slab & dashing
cold water over the thighs & legs - it was of 30 hours standing

a duration - cold affusion is sometimes of benefit &
In tetanus cold affusion is sometimes of benefit &
applying ether & laudanum to scrobiculus cordis -

Cold water may be used as a drink in fevers under
the same rules as mentioned above in cold affusion -

For the injurious effects of drinking Cold water in hot
weather, a bladder filled with water of 110° & 120° to
scrobiculus cordis repeated doses of tinct. opii -

In the hysteric paroxysm the Cold bath or the plentiful affusion of cold water is an infallible remedy.

The benefit derived from the cold bath in convulsions, depends upon its being used in the height of the paroxysm; that its efficacy consists in resolving or abating the paroxysm; & that when this is produced, the return of the paroxysm is greatly retarded or entirely prevented.

From Mann's Medical Sketches—

In the Pneumonia notta which attacked the army in 1812, he used, D.S. Evacuation.

Small doses of calomel start ant, some time combined with opium. Ant. Hing Hoamp. ^{& blister to chest} tinc. opium for cough.

A jaundice, generally subservient especially if the mouth had not been made sore by the calomel.

Hemorrhagia from the intestines indicates a torpid state of the liver, when the blood passes from that viscus without resistance. It occurs sometimes in the

last stages of typhus fever, wherein from 1 to 4 pounds of blood have been evacuated within 48 hours. From 2 to 4 grs. Acet. of Lead with 1 gr. of Opium have been experienced an excellent remedy. Then a blister on the region of the liver, barks &cine.

The liver of incubriates becomes torpid.

Having lost its secreting power, the

blood sometimes pours, in torrents, through the ductus communis choleoecus into the duodenum & thence evacuated per anum. In these cases hem. may prove salutary by obviating a more formidable disease, dyspelexy, — page 35 —

In most obstinate Chronic Diarrhea the following was administered with more success than any other astringent prep. To two quarts of strong deco. of white oak bark, was added one ounce of Gum in powder & one quart of brandy. — Tablespoon full of this mixture was given once in 3 or 4 hours — one gr. of Gum occasionally at night — Inadmissible however when fever was present — It was resorted to when the patient was reduced & the evacuations from the bowels profuse — page 75 —

Several cases of dropsy stated to have been produced by the sudden check of diarrheas by Aet. Plumbr — which were cured by drastic purges — 131 —

Rheumatism — Cal. sulphur or Dover's powder were beneficial. Under the most Chronic forms, the following —

R — Tinc. Guaiac ʒi —
Laud. ʒi —
Vin. Ant. ʒi —
Aqua - Ammon ʒii M —
Teaspoonfull every 4 hours —

It sometimes terminated in confirmed
white swelling of the joints which were
remedied generally by long continued
applications of Nitro. γ - at same time
Sal. γ - 1 - Spirit γ - 1 - night swimming -
S. 140 -

Nitro-muriatic of Gold succeeded in many
cases of obstinate Scur. Venerea where
Sal. γ - had failed - 141 -

When Dysentery was accompanied by
Typhus fever with great heat, the
following equalized the excitement -
+ R - Sal. Nitro. γ - 1 -

Part. ant. γ - 1 -

Gum. Gai. γ - 1 -

Calomel γ - 1 -

Misc

Divide in chart. x. capiat una. γ - 1 -
tertia hora

As soon as the fever subsided the stools
became less frequent & of more natural
appearance, tonics with refrigerants
were resorted to, as follows -

R - Sulph. Martis γ - 1 -

Spir. Nitro. dulc. γ - 1 -

Carb. solat. γ - 1 -

Acid. Concom. γ - 1 -

fiat solutio

Tablespoon full every 3 or 4 hours -

- 154 -

Used also with success in Typhus fever
alone, as a diaphoretic -

In diarrhoea, to check violent evacuations
Rum kino salum in combination - ardent spirits
opium - Laud & aqua ammon in equal parts
teaspoon full of last -

after evacuations ceased the following
bitter stimulants -

R - Rad. Gent. 3℥ -
Cort. Aurant. 3℥ -
Serp. Virg. 3℥ -
Cane. Alb. 3℥ - Ointment -

Infused in quart of Potash some days
take 1 spoon full 3 or 4 times a day -

An injection of infusion of Gall sometimes
had a good effect when other remedies
disappointed us - In latter stages
when strength much reduced we
have employed it combined with
Laud - with success - 158 -

When dropsy supervened on the check of
diaphoresis & drastic purges then small quantities
of the following tonic -

R. Sulph. Mart. 3℥
Carb. polyp. 3℥ -
Zinc. Colomb. 3℥ -
Zinc - Laud 5℥LXXX - Mire -
3℥ - 4 times a day - 159 -

Wilson Philip on Symptomatic Fevers -
Rubbing solution of Opium on Chest sometimes allays
irritation, when taken internally it fails - p. 381 -
Hogegamus most probably good in Dysentery from its
anodyne & fluxative effect - p. 400 -
Mr Hunter used a strong decoction of Caigbon: with few grains
Opium as a Clyster with good effect - p. 400 -

To allay the griping Dr. Monro gave lime water twilk.
Inf. Chamom: flowers, preferable - Pringle recommends
fomentations & drinking Chamom: for the gripes & to expel
wind - Zimmerman recommends it, next to opium - 400 -
Horizontal posture often allays irritation when medicines
fail - 401 - As to refrigerants, saline draughts in effervescence
sacchar: ammon: are the best & perhaps do more good by
their diaphoretic than refrigerant quality. Drink should
always be tepid - 401 - Toward decline of disease, when
diarrhea only, astringents, simarouba best, Cascarella, if
much blood, vitriolic acid salum lip. of the pome. kind,
combined with the bark - Acidity often prevails; then the
absorbents with opium & astringents - 410 -

Cynaechi Tonicaris - To procure resolution - vegetable
Mineral acids, vinegar, juice of acidulous fruits, sulphuric
muriatic diluted, borate of soda, cit. potass: muc: & gum
almond in various forms, many of the gums, as myrrh,
cassia (an inf. of which a good vehicle for other ingre-
dients), horse radish, mustard, alum, pers. bark, oak do -
The bark may be made more or less stimulating
according to its effects & the degree of inflam. When the
saliva is thin & acid, mucilaginous gargles are indicated,
we may add Gum Arabic, the white of an egg or use a
decoc. of some of the mucilag. herbs - When the fauces are
clogged with thick mucus, a mixture of honey & muriatic acid
may be applied with a pencil - Sydenham recommends the
sulphuric - A principal part of their effects seems to arise from
their increasing the flow of saliva by which the mucus is
diluted & washed off - 411 get reg -

To promote suppuration - The Gargle should be mild & warm -
held on the part, till the temperature falls to that of the mouth -
After the abscess has burst, emollient & gently astringent gargles
are the best for this purpose - If a tendency to Gangrene
appear, the gargles may be composed of Inf. Cinchon: &
Cassia with Port Wine or diluted Sp. - If the parts be
within reach, they should be scarified & touched with more
stimulating applications, the same as in pyæmic malignant
The sum. part, external means are warm application sufficient
Mustard is too harsh - Pringle advises a piece of flannel
moistened with oil & a solution of the carb. Ammon in the
proportion which the patient can easily bear, by which he
remarks, a sweat is brought out over the part sometimes over

the whole body - a plaister composed of the Limin: Sapon:
Emmulate ammon:, in which the Ammon: being gradually
evolved, acts as a powerfull rubefacient, is perhaps the
best application of this kind - all excitement must be
precisely reduced, when considerable. Blisters are still
more powerfull - leeches more powerfull still. When a
tendency to suppuration, emollient practices - diaphoretics
very serviceable in sore throat - If diluting fluids with
the ammon: acet: or any other mild diaphor. induce a
sweat, it often brings relief - Heating medicines should
never be used - When a tendency to gangrene, the bark
must be given cautiously - If deglutition is interrupted
they must be given per anum - We must watch the tendency
of metastasis to the lungs - If spasm of the esophagus,
Antispasmodics & opium - Johnston thinks that opium - Sert-
cienta, Hyem: must - 22 et seq -

Cynanche maligna - Acid Gargles, made of capricum, myrh,
marma acid, wine, not astringent, alcohol in ad. form -
sometimes some combined with astringents - vapour of water, sometimes
impregnated with myrh, camphor, red roses, chamom -
or that same in vinegar - Myrh vinegar in particular -
Humifications of nitrous acid as used by Dr. Smith, recom-
mended by Willan - If sloughs do not separate by foregoing
prep. touch them with powder of myrh, burnt alum, make
acid diluted with honey, warm - Scarifications seem to do
more harm than good - Local bloodletting & blisters doubt full -
It is chiefly on the general means that we depend in the
treatment of this disease - If even in commencement often
prove heartfull - A free action of the bowels should be kept
up, varying however in different cases - Emetics in commencement
of service - Cullen recommends nauseating dose - Opium
eg. Ammon. acet & other mild diaphor. pediluvium &c
good - As soon as the state of the excitement admits,
we must have recourse to the tonic plan - When throat
gangrenous & depression & faintness, warm aromatic &ordial
medicines, notwithstanding the quickness of pulse, wine, bark
& mineral acids - Willan recommends oxygen, muriatic acid -
Kearsey, a prep. of myrh - Capricum internally, has in some
epidemics succeeded better than bark - Two table spoonfull
of the small red pepper or three of common cayenne steeped
in four spoonfull of fine salt to be beat into a paste, on which
half a pint of boiling water is poured & strained off when cold -

an equal quantity of very sharp vinegar being added, a
 tablespoon full every half hour is a proper dose for an adult.
 it saved some whose state was desperate - What reg -
Peripneumonia Notha - mild laxatives - emetic - nauseating
 doses - squills - gum ammoniac often invaluable to
 promote expectoration - opiates must be employed with
 caution, for often they interrupt for a time expect -
 Lientaud & others recommend diuretics when urine is scanty
 some of the milder kind should always form part of
 the treatment - As most subjects of this disease have used
 liquors, wine is often serviceable & less exciting than beer -
 if the inflam. tendency is great, both fermented liquors
 & tonic medicines are inadmissible - Local bloodletting
 blisters often the chief remedies - the latter particularly
 serviceable - 220 -

Dr Smith's Aqua Regia is composed of 3 parts in measure
 of muriatic Acid & 2 of Nitric - 1 pint of the
 combined acid is to be mixed with the same
 measure of water - This constitutes the diluted acid -
 The Acid Bath is composed of 3 ounces of this diluted acid
 to every gallon of water - To bathe daily in liver diseases -

| | | |
|-------------|------|------------|
| Sul. Acid - | Oz - | Water |
| 3 Oz - | - | 1 Gallon - |
| 6 drms - | - | 1 Quart - |
| 3 drms - | - | 1 pint - |

Carlisle on Erysipelas - No 8 Journal of Foreign Medicine -
 Cupping - if plethora total abstinence - if stomach
 loaded an emetic - Salap ℥i - Sulph. Potash ℥ss - Carb.
 Sodice ℥ss - Infus. Scamoe 3℥ss - 2 or 3 tablespoon full every 2
 or 3 hours untill copious evacuations - Then sub Carb Sodice
 grs 10 a Xvi every 4 hours in barley water - if debility
 Carb. Ammoniac grs 6 a was prepared with aromatic powder
 grs 14 a w - When hot erysipelatous pyrexia to sweating simple
 wine water on linen but when neither heat nor pain, Carb. Ammon
 2℥ dissolved in 3℥ss water -

When dry in crustations, the oiled sick - if abscesses, open them,
+ if sphacelus, chloride of lime - acids carefully avoided &
alkalescent diet particularly attended to -

Amesly on Diseases of India - No 7 - Journal of Foreign Medicine
Torpor of the Liver - Large doses of Calomel at night better
purgative next morning with blisters over Epigastrium - after
a few days of the above Pil. Hydrag. combined with Pil. Abes-
sum mynah at night better applicant in morning

Christian on Ophthalmia Poriginosa - No 8 - Ibid -
Commonly called scrophulous - eruption of porigo on scalp &c -
Oxymer: Hydrag. gr $\frac{1}{4}$ Tratu Zi - wash - or if much discharge
from lids & excoriation round the eye Calomel & lime water best -
Ung: hydr: nit: nit: or precip: alb. a excellent dressing for the
eruption or ulcers about face or ears - a small portion of former
or precip: rub: diluted may be put into each eye at bed time -
Previously to these latter means Argent. Nit: grs 4 Tratu Zi should
be dropt on globe & repeated every 2 day as long as ulcers continue -
Purine touched with a saturated solution of same & every other
day with ung: hydr: nit: diluted - after ulcers have healed if a
marked sensibility remain Sulphur Zinc grs 10 Tratu Zi -
lin Opii Zi. once or twice a day dropt in eye fall -

Zii Ag: Ammon - Ag: Distill Zi - Calom: ppt Zi -
shaken well - powder then separated by filter dried
option used by Pearson & Abernethy for mercurial fumigation -
gas X are drawn into a proper apparatus & puffed inhaled -
from 2 to 6 such portions may be used in succession
every 2, 4, 6 or 8 hours according to the exigencies
of the case - ppt of Ammon & Rain Water will
answer to make the powder -

Jackson on Merc: Fumigation
No II Am. Jour. of Med: Science -

The diuretic power of the Carony Bark (*Galipea
officinalis*) I have already alluded to - It is
perhaps owing to this power & partly to its tonic &
bracing effects, that this bark has been found so
useful in dropsies, in which it has often proved a
decisive remedy - at other times a powerful auxiliary,
along with a gentle course of mercury & ~~scraping~~
purgatives with the use of taraxacum & a grain of
opium every night & once or twice a week a dose
of the wild ~~Indian~~ *Elatium* or better Cucumber
(*Momordica Opiculata*) in a solution of tartaric
of potash - This is briefly the plan which I have
found most successful in dropsies of various kinds,
whether general or partial - Hancock, J. of Pharmacy

25
Calcareo phosphorata s. phosphonica, Phosphus Calcis;
Fr. Chaux phosphatée, Phosphate de chaux; Ger
Phosphorsäure Kalkerde; Eng. Phosphate of lime.

110. This salt is insoluble, white, pulverulent & viscid;
it forms the base of the skeleton, of the horns & teeth
of vertebrate animals, of certain animal concretions, &c.
The preparation employed for the experiments whose
results are found in our Manual, was obtained by
* lime-water to which was added some drops of phosphoric
acid until a deposit was formed, which was afterwards
washed, dried & triturated. The first three attenuations
are made by trituration.

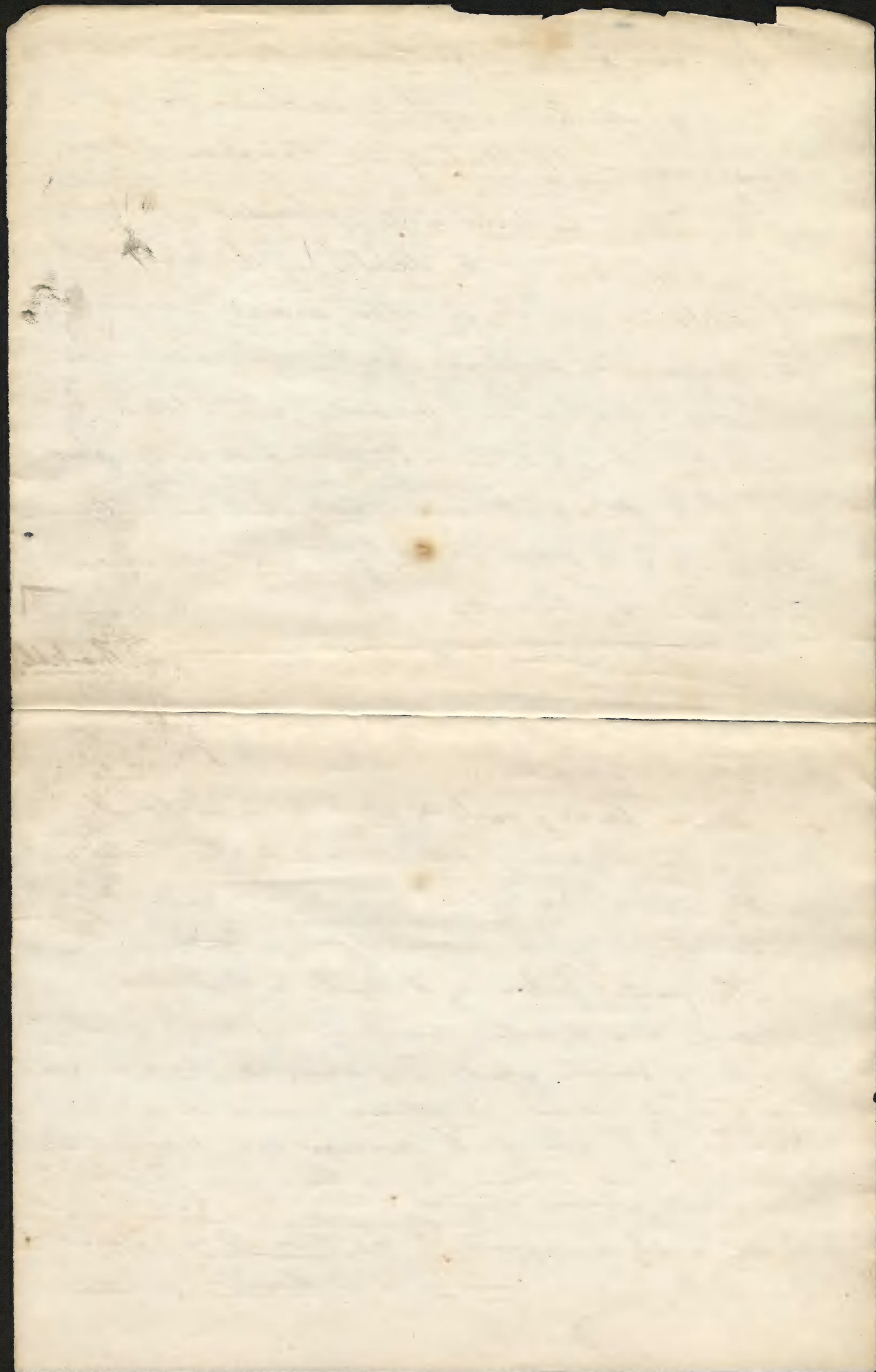
Carbo animalis; Fr. Charbon animal; Ger. Thierkohle;

Eng. Animal charcoal. — Usual doses: 15. 24. 30.

111. To prepare this substance, place a thick piece of
ox-hide or burning coals & let it burn until all
flame ceases, the burning charcoal is to be laid rapidly
quickly between two slabs of stone, to extinguish it
immediately, for if it remained burning exposed to the
air, the greater portion of it would be destroyed.

Besides the animal matter, there is in ox-hide a certain
quantity of tannin, which, after having been burned, leaves
a residuum of carbonate of potassa. Animal charcoal
retains less of the form of the carbonized body than vegetable
* charcoal it is less inflammable, but has a more sensible
metallic luster, in burning it gives out azote & carbonic acid.

* As may readily be supposed, the two Charcoals are placed
in this chapter, not as minerals, but as chemical products



According to Weir, the best animal charcoal is obtained from veal; to effect this, take a piece of veal with the ribs (the bones should form only one third of the ^{whole} total weight) cut in pieces, not too small & ~~roast~~ roast it in a coffee-roaster over a sufficiently brisk fire, until the inflammable air begins to appear in the shape of small flames which show themselves round the roaster; after which continue the roasting for a quarter of an hour; if it is continued until the inflammable air ceases to appear, the preparation, according to Weir, loses all its efficacy. We dare not ~~pronounce~~ decide on the merit of this preparation; we will only observe that the animal charcoal which has been experimented on in Homeopathy, was prepared from ox-hide according to the directions we have given, & that it is necessary that all homeopaths should have the same preparation. The first three attenuations are made by trituration.

Carbo vegetabilis, Carbo ligni; Fr. Charbon
 vegetal, Charbon de bois; Ger. Holzkohle; Eng.
 Vegetable Charcoal, ^{or Carbon} Wood Charcoal.—
 Usual doses: 12, 15, 30.

112. Well burned Charcoal of any species of wood, is uniform in its effects, when its inherent medicinal virtues have been properly developed. Hahnemann uses the charcoal of the birch. Pure vegetable Carbon has neither taste nor smell, it is perfectly black, very porous, light, with a shining fracture; it prevents the putrefaction of water & other substances, & even checks

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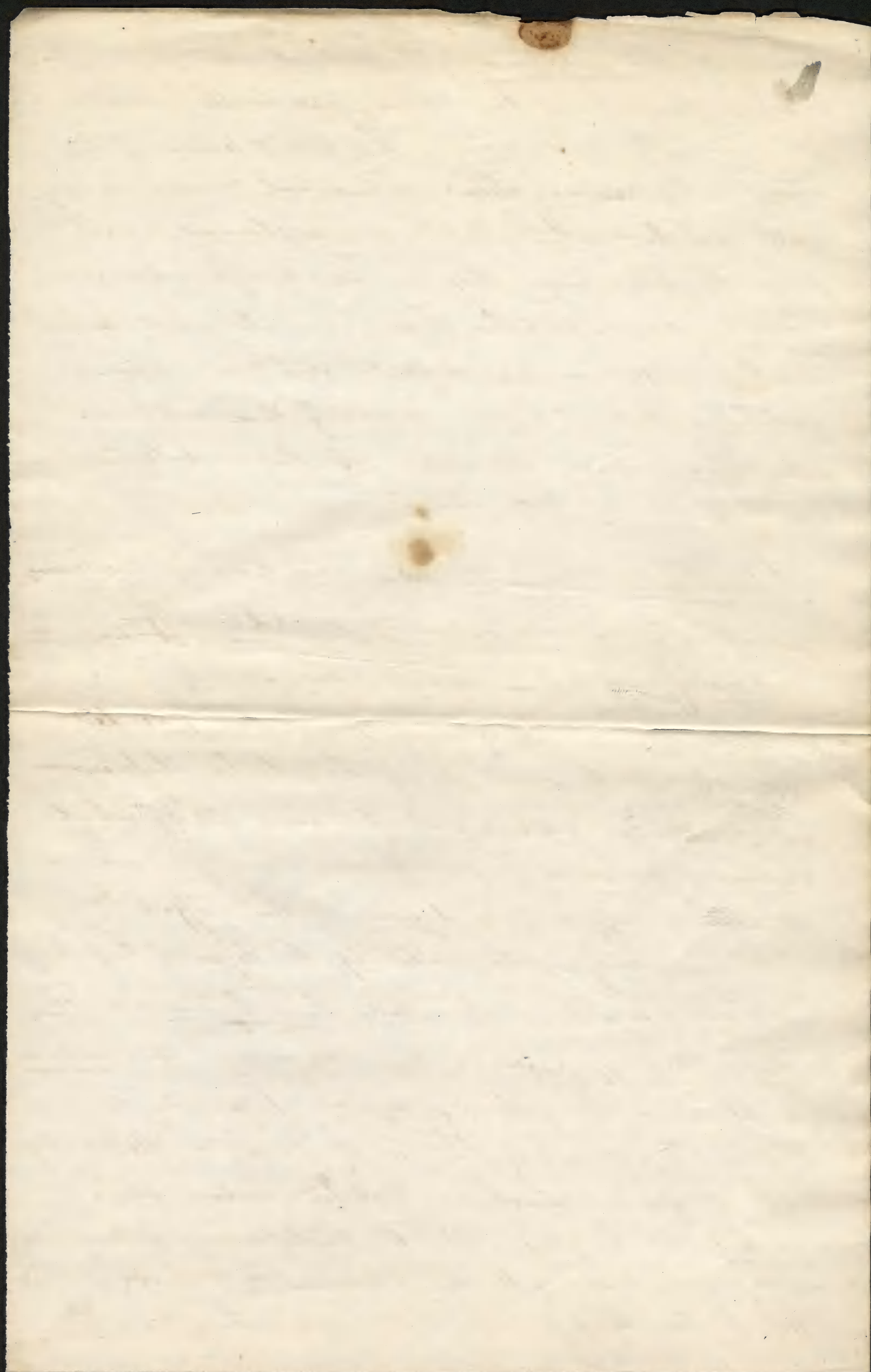
already 27

* it when it has commenced. For medical use, it is proper
to select charcoal in large pieces, ~~for~~ brittle, dense &
yet sufficiently light, retaining the form & texture of the
wood, which ~~there~~ ^{bright} are brilliant, do not soil, & which, on being
ignited, exhale neither smoke nor unpleasant smell;
for in the latter case, they are but half carbonised
& contain resinous particles. Those charcoals which have
throughout a dull appearance, are soft & soil, are super-
carbonised & have lost a part of their carbon. —
The three first attenuations of this substance
are made by trituration..

Fr.

Causticum, Tinctura acris sine Kali; Causticum,
Tincture âcre sans potasse; Gr. Ätztstoff,
Ätztstoff-Tinctur. — Usual doses: 30.

113. To obtain in a state of purity this pretended
principle of ~~the~~ causticity of the alkalis, Labrousse
has pointed out ~~some~~ several processes, all of which
whatever differences may exist between them, produce
preparations sufficiently analogous in their effects, &
which are only distinguished by the degree of the potency.
The most energetic preparation, the only one now used;
is that which, by preference, bears the name of Causticum
& is obtained in the following manner: take about
— (one kilogramme) of lime recently ^(freshly burnt quicklime) burnt, & after having
steeped it for a minute in distilled water, place it
in a dry bowl, where, after the development of much
heat & vapour, it soon falls into powder. Sixty grammes (—)
of this powder mixed in a porcelain mortar with an equal

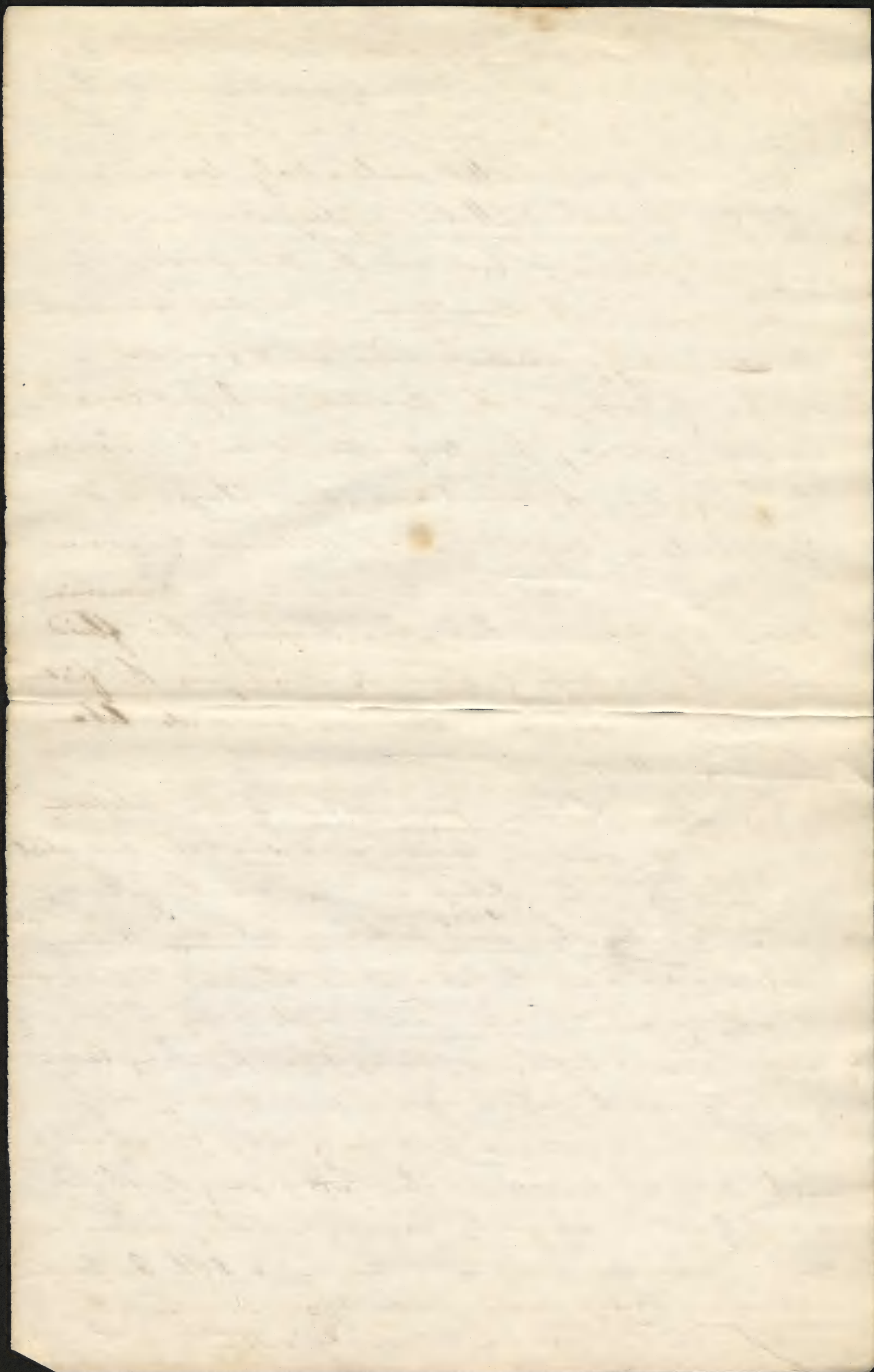


* quantity of bi-sulphate of potassa previously fused at a high heat, form, with — (sixty grammes) of boiling water, a thick mass which is to be placed in the alembic. It is then distilled until entirely desiccated.

* The product of the distillation, weighing about — (forty five grammes) which has the transparency of water, contains the Causticum in a state of concentration.

* Its ~~taste~~ taste is extremely astringent & produces a sensation of burning in the throat. This liquid congeals, like water, at a very low temperature; it much accelerates the putrefaction of animal substances plunged in it. Hydrochlorate of baryta does not detect in it the presence of sulphuric acid, nor does the oxalate of ammoniac that of any trace of lime. One drop of this fluid mixed with 100 drops of spirit of wine gives the first attenuation; the subsequent attenuations are made like those of all tinctures.

114. To obtain the other preparations of this substance, known by the name of tinctura acris sive Kali; but which are no longer used, Bohnemann has given the following process. Take the ^{strong} acrid tincture of antimony (tincture âcre d'antimoine) the strongest is blood-red, saturates it with concentrated nitric acid until it begins to redden ^{litmus} ~~universal~~ paper; or, having taken the strong tincture of antimony, recently prepared, pour into it drop by drop, sulphuric acid (containing 100 drops of water to 150 of acid) until it begins to act on blue test paper; the slight excess of acid is destroyed by means of a little quicklime. — Another preparation, analogous to this, but a little less powerful, is obtained by treating caustic potassa (^{potasse} ~~potasse~~ ^{caustique} ~~caustique~~) by alcohol, which is freed from potassa by sulphuric acid.



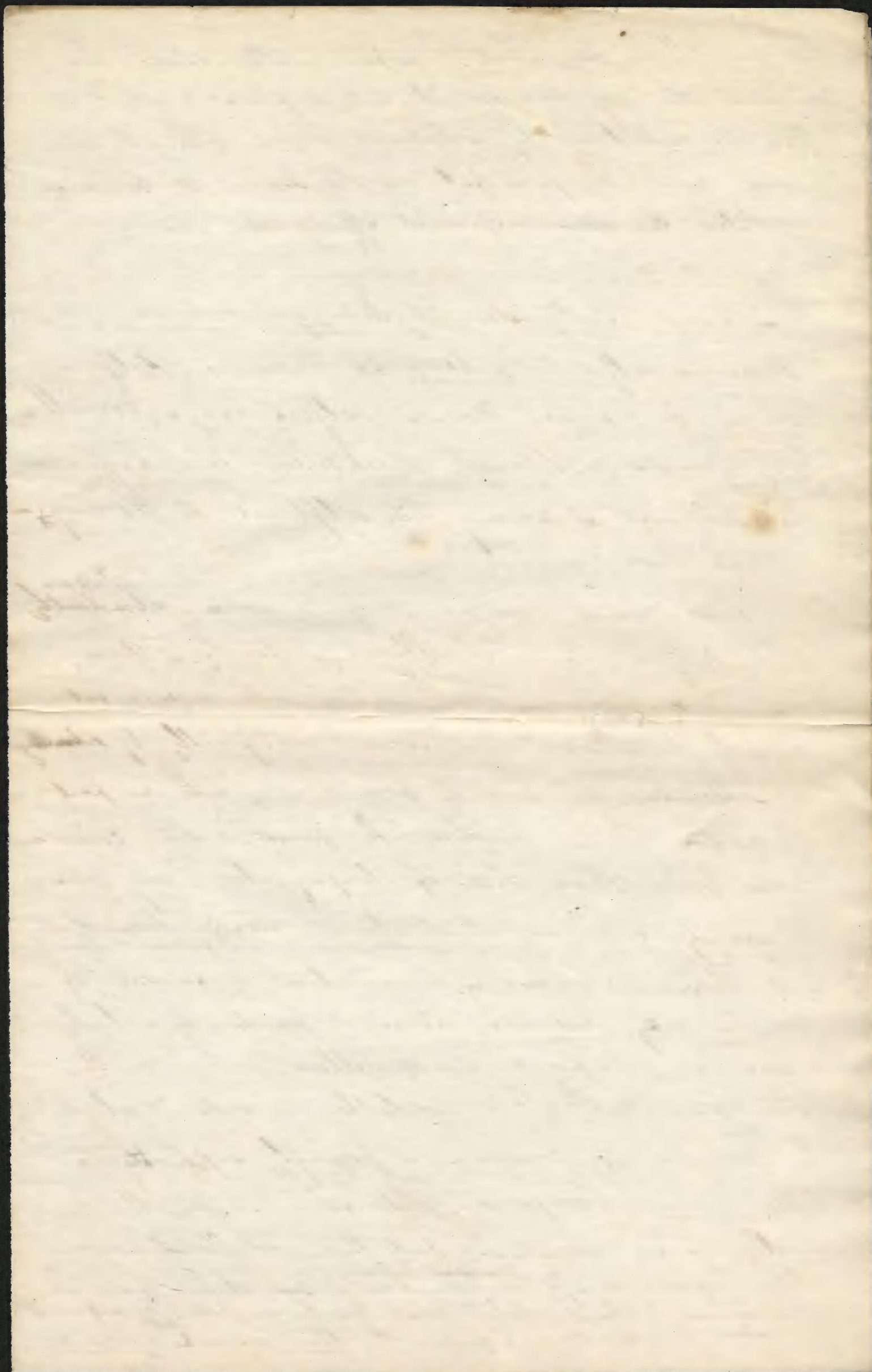
There is still another which is prepared with slaked lime, on which the very strongest alcohol is poured, & which is afterwards neutralised by sulphuric acid. — Although less coloured & not so powerful as the second, it produces nevertheless the same medicinal effects when given in stronger doses.

Cinnabaris, Sulfuretum hydragyri rubrum,
Mercurius sulfuratus ruber; Fr. Cinnabre, Sulfure
 rouge de mercure, Mercure sulfuré rouge, Vermillon;
 Ger. Zinnober, Schwefel-Quecksilber; Eng. Cinnabar,
 Red sulphuret of mercury, Bi-sulphuret of Mercury;
 +^{9th} Usual doses: ʒ, 30.

+ 115. This mineral substance is found native ^{in abundance} abundantly, particularly in Spain, in Illyria, in Friuli, in Peru, often in amorphous masses, combined with arsenic, but frequently ^{also} crystallized. It is obtained artificially by submitting to sublimation, six parts of pure mercury with one part of ~~purified~~ ^{refined} sulphur. The purest native cinnabar comes from China, that of Hungary, also, is very pure.

Artificial Cinnabar, which also is used in homoeopathy,
 + is in ^{better} voluminous masses, of an aciculated appearance, of a violet-gray; but, when reduced to powder, of a lively & pure red, without mixture of yellow; it has neither taste nor smell & is insoluble in water & alcohol.

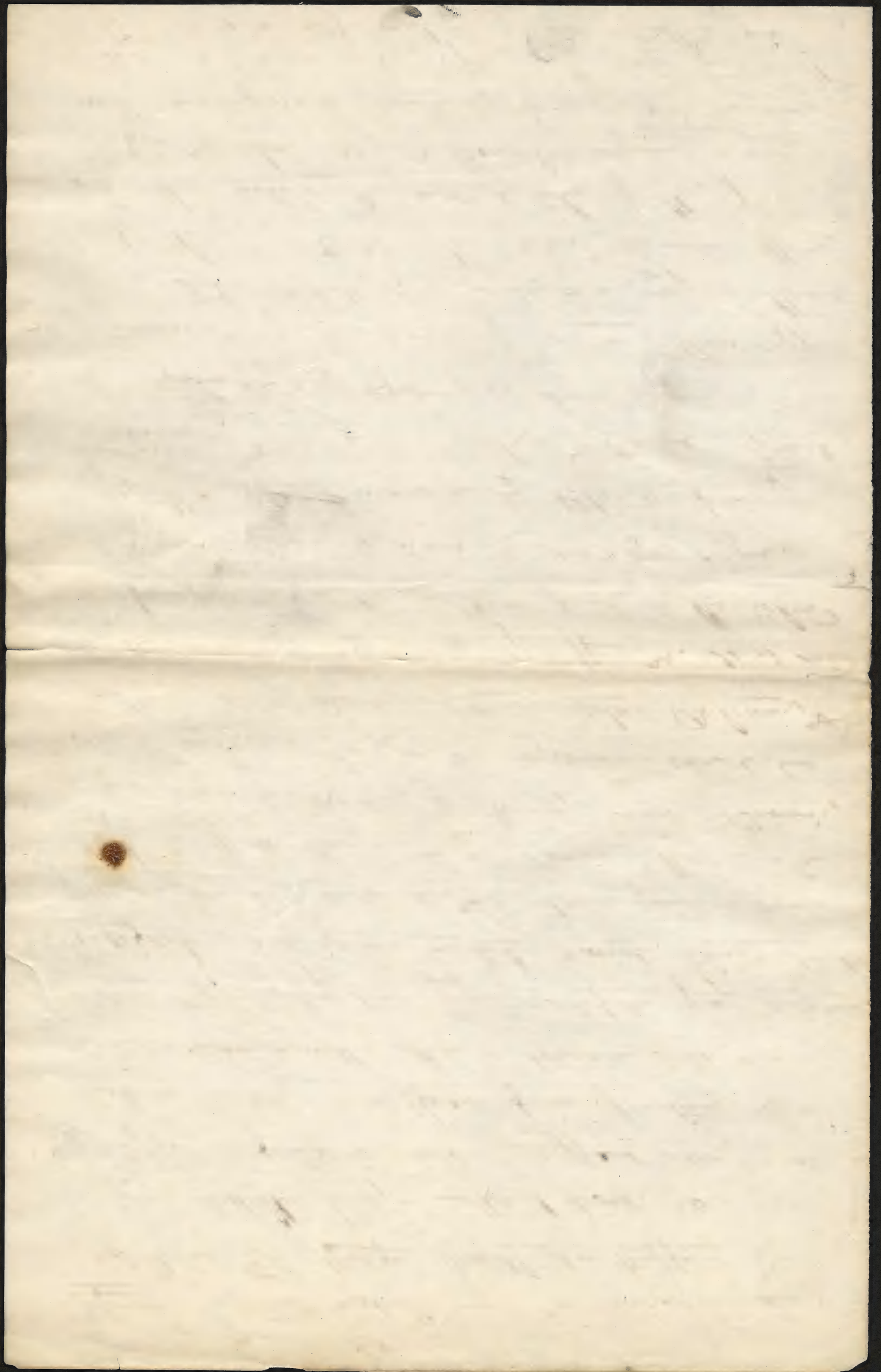
The cinnabar of commerce is frequently sophisticated
 + with minium, (rouge d'Angleterre) — or other usually fixed substances; but these adulterations are seldom found except in ^{powdered} cinnabar ^{pyliferized} in ~~fine~~ powder, whilst that which is in masses is almost always pure. It is, however, better to prepare it for ourselves. The attenuations as far as the third, are made by trituration.



Cuprum, Cuprum metallicum; Fr. Cuivre, Cuivre
metallique; Ger. Kupfer, Metallisches Kupfer; Eng.

Copper, Metallic Copper.—Usual doses: 30.

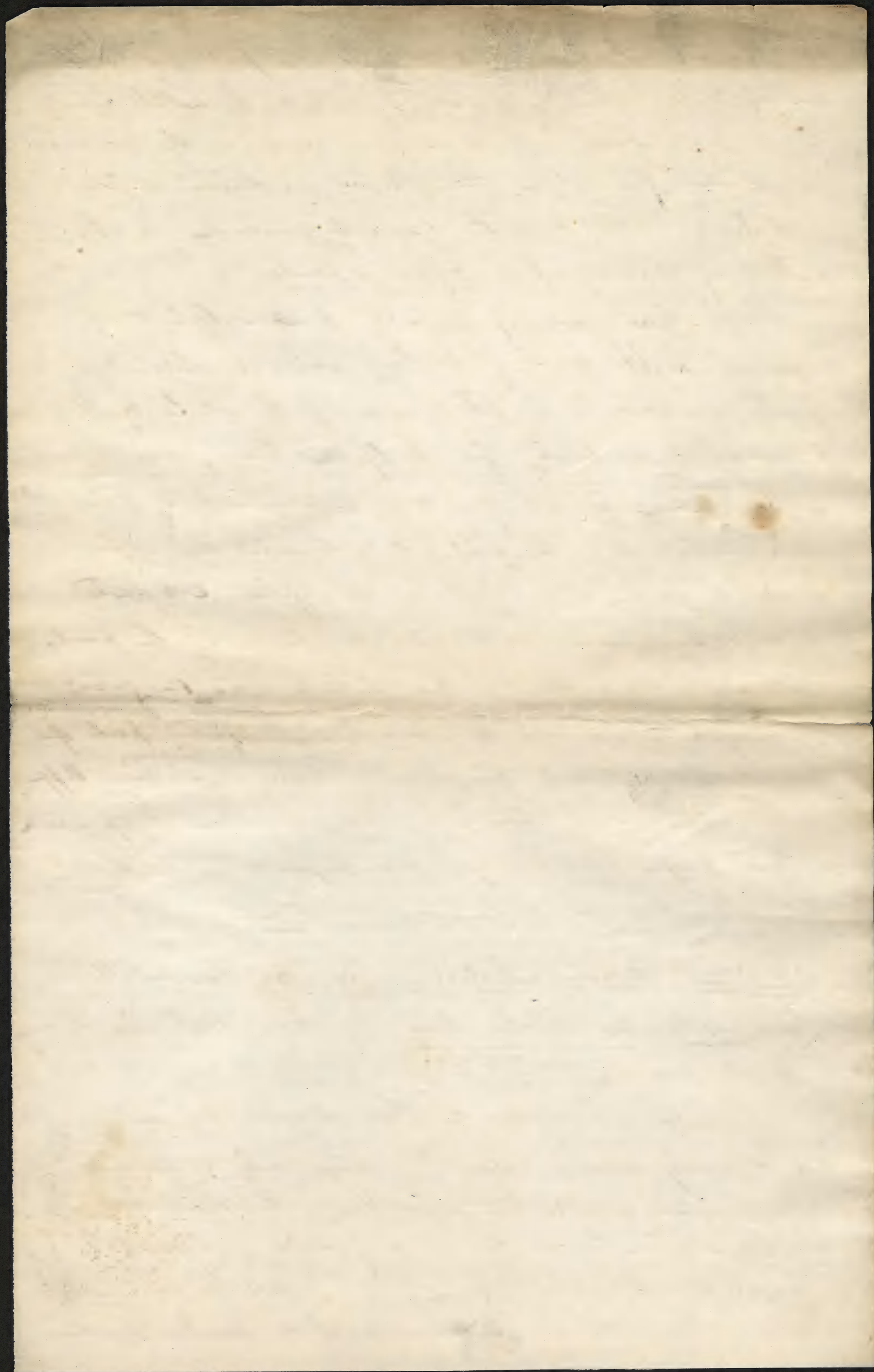
116. Copper is found in nature in great abundance; sometimes native in different forms, sometimes as an oxide combined with other substances. We have native Copper, pyritous, pyritous-hepatic, gray sulphuret, oxydized, arseniferous oxidule, muricate, blue carbonate, green carbonate, arseniate, &c. It is found native chiefly in North America & in Siberia. There are also copper mines in Sweden, & Norway, Alsia, Bavaria, France, England, Hungary, &c. it is said also to be found in many plants, such as Helios, Dulcam., & in the ashes of Quercus, of Coffea, &c. It is said to be found in the greatest purity in the island of Cyprus, whence its name of $\kappa\upsilon\pi\rho\varsigma$, coppia. Metallic Copper is commonly obtained from its sulphuret by successive roastings & the use of ^{dry} coal; the ~~specific~~ ^{pure} product is known in commerce by the name of rosettes. Pure copper is a solid metal, of an orange-red, very brilliant, harder than gold & silver, more sonorous than all other metals, the most ductile of all, after platinum & silver, very malleable, acquiring a very peculiar & disagreeable smell by being rubbed. The best is that which comes from Japan, in the shape of small sticks. To render copper available for homeopathic use,



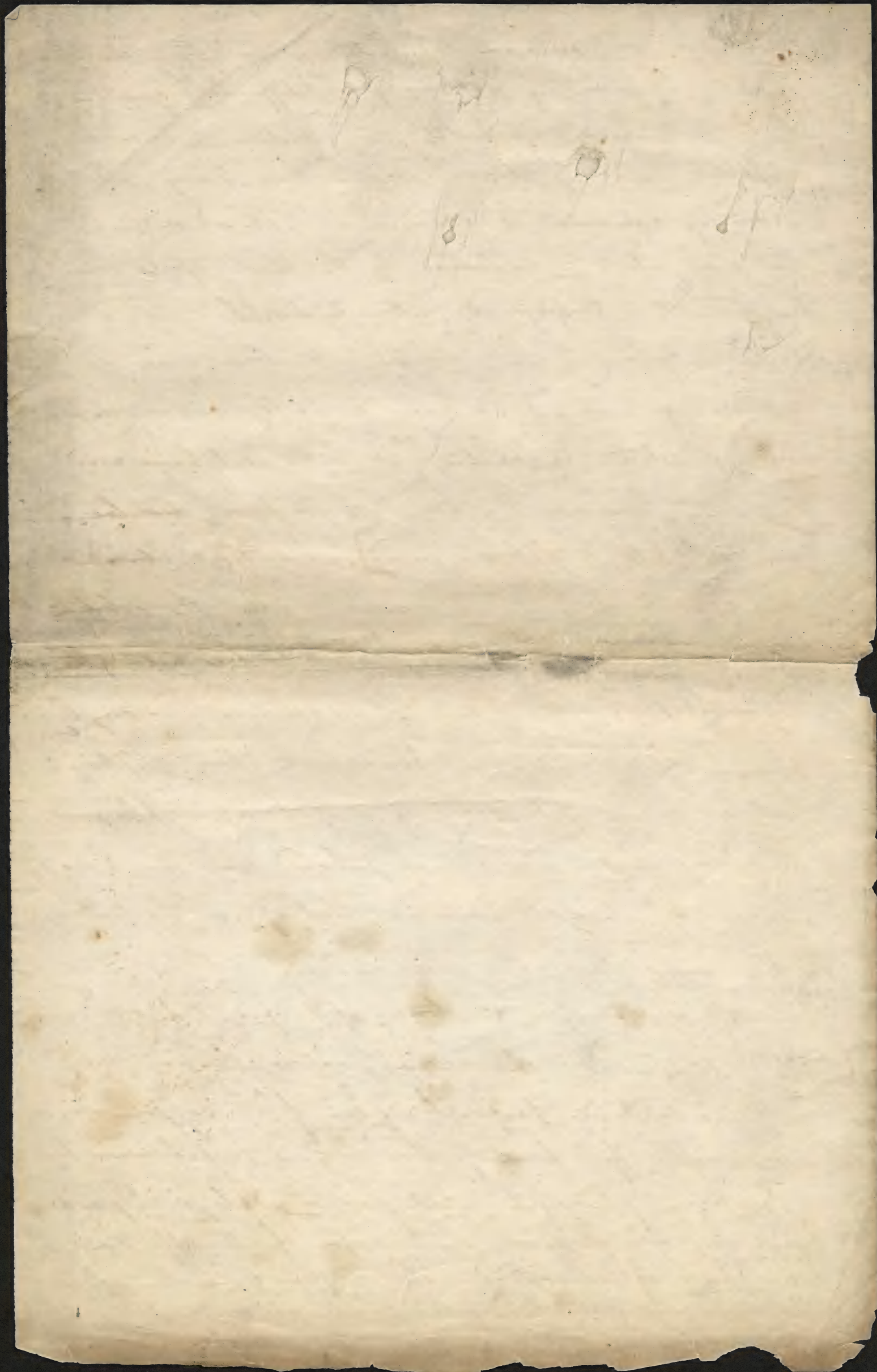
we take one of these ingots, & melt six parts of it with two of solid nitre, a process by which the metals which might be combined with the copper, remain in the scoriae, we dissolve the copper thus obtained, as directed in No 48 in order to have it in the form of powder. Another method of obtaining pure copper in powder, consists in dissolving three parts of perfectly pure sulphate of copper in eight parts of boiling water, to which eight parts of honey are added, stirring the whole together, & causing it to boil for half an hour; it is then to be ^{removed} ~~taken~~ from the fire & a large quantity of cold water added to it, the fluid is to be decanted, the copper reduced to powder is to be placed on a filter, ~~it is~~ washed & dried by exposure to a moderate heat. Of the powder obtained by one or other of these methods, take one grain (.5 centigrammes) & triturate it with one hundred parts of sugar of milk; the process which consists in ^{rubbing} grinding copper, under water, on a ^{smooth} stone, in order to obtain the powder, is less ~~proper~~ likely to give pure preparations. The three first attenuations are made by trituration.

Ferrum, Ferrum metallicum; Fr. Fer, Fer métallique;
Ger. Eisen, Metallisches Eisen; Eng. Iron, Metallic Iron.
Usual doses: 6, 12, 30.

117. This metal is found in the three kingdoms of nature, but it rarely occurs native & perhaps only in aërolites, in a mountain in Missouri, in another in the department of Isère, in France, in the tin mines of Saxony, in Brazil, in Senegal, & in the Island of Bourbon. Metallic iron is solid at the ordinary temperature, of considerable hardness,



* large-granular, somewhat lamellated, acquiring a resinous
 odour by friction, of a bluish-grey, ^{very} difficultly fusible,
 the most tenacious of metals, very ductile, but more
 susceptible of being drawn into wire than of being rolled.
 The wire of commerce is occasionally mixed with
 cast-iron, which is discovered by the black spots which
 are formed in treating it with hydrochloric acid, or
 with sulphuric acid diluted with three times its
 volume of water. Iron also frequently contains copper
 which is detected by treating it with sulphuric acid
 & caustic ammonia. For this purpose, dissolve
 iron in dilute sulphuric acid, as mentioned above;
 add caustic ammonia in excess, & filter the solution
 until it appears perfectly limpid, & does not alter
 by exposure to the air. If it exhibits a strong
 bluish tint, & if, when mixed with pure sulphuric
 acid, it gives a precipitate of copper upon ~~plating~~
 immersing in it a piece of polished iron, we are
 certain of what it contains. But if, on the contrary,
 after evaporating the ammoniacal solution to
 about one twelfth, no trace of a precipitate can
 be discovered by the same process, the iron may
 be considered as perfectly free from copper. To
 prepare iron for homeopathic use, it is pulverised by
 means of a good file, which gives iron-filings, a powder
 which every hom. physician should prepare for himself, since the
iron-filings of commerce are seldom free from other metals.
 The ~~three~~ first attenuations of this powder are made by
 triturations.



James Kitchen 39 Second St.

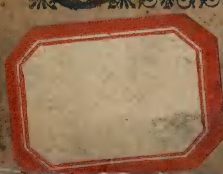
MULTIPLICATION TABLE.

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| 8 | 16 | 24 | 32 | 40 | 48 | 56 | 64 | 72 | 80 | 88 | 96 |
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| 11 | 22 | 33 | 44 | 55 | 66 | 77 | 88 | 99 | 110 | 121 | 132 |
| 12 | 24 | 36 | 48 | 60 | 72 | 84 | 96 | 108 | 120 | 132 | 144 |

*Medical Extract Book
No 39 Second Street Corner of Second St.
Philadelphia Pennsylvania*

THE PROPERTY OF
James Kitchen Junr M.D.
1826 Philadelphia.

Extracts from Various Authors



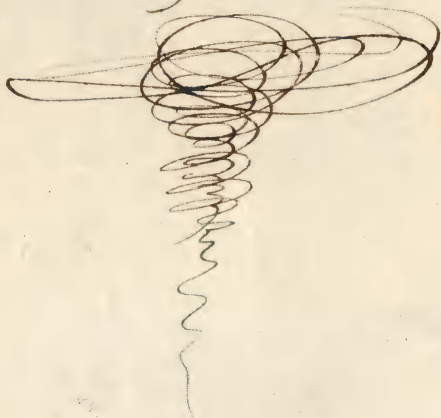
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Observations Médicales
faites à Paris.

Paris

October 19th 1822.



Medical Observations-

Case in the Hotel Dieu of a woman, who experienced considerable pain & weight in the abdomen - she was opened when dead & the whole of the uterine system was found in an osseous or rather calcareous state, when struck with a small hammer it sounded like a piece of rock - the osseous & calcareous substance seemed to be mingled together -

Another in the same hospital of a woman - I could not understand of what she died - when she was examined after death, the vagina was found to have no connection with the uterus but ended ~~in~~ ^{about} an inch or two before the commencement of the uterus - it appears that she had been married & of course coitus, her ovaries &c were natural -

At the Hospital St Louis, Mr Rieth uses, Subcarb. Ammoniac grs ss , 2 or 3 times a day in a decoction of Chicorce, for the secondary symptoms of syphilis - Dr Broussais attributes most of the diseases he have to a gastro-enteritis & to phlegmasies in various parts of the body - he makes great use of leeches, diet, cooling drinks &c - to move the bowels, lavements which however he seldom resorts to - I never saw him use a purging medicine - there is a great sympathy between the bowels & the muscles of the face, on account of the connection of the nerves of this last part with the great sympathetic which supplies the contents of the abdomen; that whenever the bowels are affected it is always expressed in the face & particularly in the contractions of the eyebrows & the elevation & depression of the ala of the nose - for a diarrhoea he applies leeches to the ~~upper part of the neck~~ ^{upper part of the neck} & makes use of diet alone, giving them no kind of medicine - for intermittent fever he applies leeches to the epigastrium thinking that it consists in a gastro-enteritis; when it is there he has done away the inflam - he has recourse to bark &c but with little effect, every symptom of inflam - has passed - he says he often effects cures by the leeches alone & de proper observation of diet, on which in all diseases he lays a great stress - he likewise uses the digitalis in many cases to reduce the force of the circulation but never however when there is the least sign of gastro-enteritis, for in such a case it is uniformly injurious - to procure sleep he generally makes use of henbane in the dose of i , ss or ss grs as the case may require more or less -

A woman at Laennec, hypochondriac &c. has had both constipation & diarrhoea several times, & has been relieved by diascordium - it is the best remedy in each of these cases, & much preferable to laxatives in the first, which is only a degree of diarrhoea, for in these cases above the rectum the feces are always very liquid but when they arrive in the rectum the fluid part disappears on account of the vigorous absorption of that organ & become hard which causes the constipation.

Extract of Belladonna to lessen the difficulty of breathing is good in many cases -

A case of a woman who has been affected by hysteria & nervous complaints ever since her childhood. She has also false celiac - in various parts which will not yield to antiphlogistic measures - for example she had every symptom of a violent peritonitis which lasted several days & also feigned celiac in other parts - it is supposed that they are nervous affections altogether -

he has put her on the use of tartar stibie which seems to do her much good - now calomel ointment.

Mr Laennec uses the tartar stibie in Apoplexy, hydrocephalus internus, peripneumony & several other affections - it is necessary however to give it in considerable dose & particularly in the first - nothing is to be feared - inflam. is never excited by it & he gives it in the dose of \bar{v} , 12, 18, 24 grs during the day in divided doses - in apoplexy & other cerebral affections he has reaped considerable benefit from its use - He uses it also in the inflam. of the joints & has succeeded in cases in which leeches &c had failed - he has often used in the dose of 15 + 20 grs ^{in divided doses} ~~at a time~~ with advantage.

In the affections of the heart, such hypertrophy & dilation & some others Mr Laennec uses the quinquina & bitters in general - they are the best medicines in those cases -

An ovary larger than my head composed entirely of a substance resembling cooking fat or the skinning of pots - it had no disagreeable smell.

Arseniate of soda gr^v to an ounce of deco. of poppa-
for the darts -

In cases where the patient loses the memory of
proper names Mr Kécamier has generally found
a cyst at the posterior part of the cerebellum, which
is contrary to the doctrine of Gall.

+ Neuralgia, a blister along the course of the nerve sheath
sore for a considerable time at the point where the
pain ends a small spot of ulceration -

Tartar emetic has succeeded in many cases of inflam-
of the joints in which leeches &c have failed.

McKenzie, in endeavouring by the application
of cold water to produce the cold fit in fevers
when the quinquina always acts with a greater
success, has several times completely done away the
fever itself, he therefore now often uses this
method when others fail & sometimes with success -

+ The same treatment in Goutte Sciaticque - it was
first made use of by Cotelennus
Mr L. tried tartar stibie in a severe case of
erysipelas but did not succeed well, - in
such cases it is best to give it to vomit -

He is treating a case of aneurism of the aorta
dilatation of complicated with hypertrophic
of heart by the method of Valerian & the
acetate of lead 3 or 5 grs a day in divided dose
increasing - a case of the same at Hotel Dieu
has succeeded well. In cases of hydatids
tumours or acepholocysts, he has often succeeded
by salt baths in one such a tumour opened
into the bladder & in another into the intestines
by these means & in others they have decreased
to a very small size, so as to excite no
inconvenience -

Catarhus suffocatus, is treated successfully by
the tartar stibie à hautes doses -

or - se serve du pommade ammoniac
pour les taches de corne avec succès -

He is using acct. of lead in disease of the heart
which much resembles hypertrophie but which
he thinks depends for the most part upon
nervous irritation -

Tartar stibie excellent in Hydrocephalus
preferable to mercury -

Mr L. has also succeeded with it in
2 cases of chorea or St. Vitus' dance -
In a case of Peripneumony with abscess he
has administered in the space of a month the
312 grains - the man was completely cured -
although from the symptoms & diagnosis a great
part of the right lung suppurated -
In a case of severe apoplexy, which had
withstood all the usual remedies he succeeded
in this he gave to the extent of 24 grains a day
for several days - in some cases he has gone as
far as a drachm & a half in the 24 hours -
Fozdriodate de potass 3i - Liq'd 3i - used successfully
by Aibert in several cases of scrofula -
where a complication of syphilis is suspected the
proto-iodure in the same manner - a very weak
solution may likewise be used internally but
seldom done - when used, only a few drops necessary -
A Woman with an affection of the urinary organs is
at present taking 10 pills of 3yr each pot diff of
Camphor -
In a case of extravasation of serum about the knee
joint, Targ. emet has been given to promote absorption
which had some effect, but owing to it's affecting
the bowels, an ointment of calomel is to be rubbed
in the inner part of the thigh daily, instead -
In case of rachialgie of the nerves of the thorax or of any
other part, a blister kept suppurating 2 or 3 months
will generally affect a cure - Angina Pectoris which is
very nearly allied to rachialgie if much aggravated by
2 plates of magnetized metal, one before & the breast
bone behind & there maintained - It is an empirical
practice but it has often produced excellent effects -
The poles must correspond - Under the anterior plate
there is generally an eruption of little red buttons
which remain in that state & do not suppurate -

Some have supposed that they were due to the oxidation of the iron - that however is not the case for if it were they would be equally found under both plates whereas it is only under the anterior one that they make their appearance -

In a case of hypochondria & indigestion Mous. L. put the patient on a milk diet - he had no sooner done this than the patient's stool became as white as paper, as in affections of the liver - when he left it off, the stool acquired their natural colour but immediately became white again by recommencing it - I say he has seen the same in several other cases -

In the Intermitting Pulse, which is the avant-courier of Diarrhea, there is not an intermission in the contractions of the Heart but only a feeble contraction which causes the pulse not to be felt at the wrist - any one may convince himself of this by the application of the stethoscope -

The Murmur Sibilis of the Heart & Arteries, is often heard in Hemoptysis, Menorrhagia, Rubeola, Scarlatina & worst of the eruptive fevers - due to a spasm of those parts - also in Neuralgia of the Heart & diseases of same part -

In cases of baginobical fistula, the Ureters are always dilated - is this due to a spasm at their lower extremities on account of the abstinence which exists to the passage of the urine through the fistula?

In purely Inflammatory Fevers, there are no catarrhal symptoms in the lungs, or at most extremely trifling, whilst in all other fevers they are strongly marked - This is perhaps the most rational distinction between these different kinds of fever & would perhaps be the best basis on which to build the difference between the several orders of fevers -

In the Convalescence of severe fevers, an eruption of tubercles very often takes place & it is always to be feared. Hydrogdate of Potash - beginning with a grain in any vehicle, increasing, the dose that lately been praised in cases of phthisis -

For Leucorrhoea - For Bourgeois de Sapon pulverisé - 3ʳ⁴ Cardamoms - xii powders - used for 2 or 3 months will nearly always suspend the flow - if it returns, they must be used 2 or 3 months longer, which will almost always effect a cure -

Tincture of Cantharides is also good - gtt. xv to begin with increased - I once gave as much as 120 during the day in a pint of liquid - ought only to prescribe it to married women not to virgins -

In abscesses dependant on carious bones the method of treatment the most effectual is, to encircle it with very small moxas, putting two or 3 on at a time & two or 3 more a day or two after till the whole tumor is incircled - an opening very small should first be made in the centre of it -

The Ramollissement blanc is not, as Mous. Callemant supposes, an effect of inflam. nor is a contraction of the muscles of an arm a sign of it - I have seen many cases of such contractions without finding after death the least sign of ramollissement - It is only a mixture of the substance of the brain with a quantity of serosity & thus softened - The Ramollissement jaune indicates an ancient spot of Apoplexy -

In Phthisis Laryngea, the best treatment is small moxas on the front of neck along the course of the larynx - first put at some distance from each other so as not to produce erysipelatous inflam. - in the disease there is generally a loss of the voice & - when it is dependant on a tubercular diathesis it is incurable - but if on common ulcers it may be combatted with success -

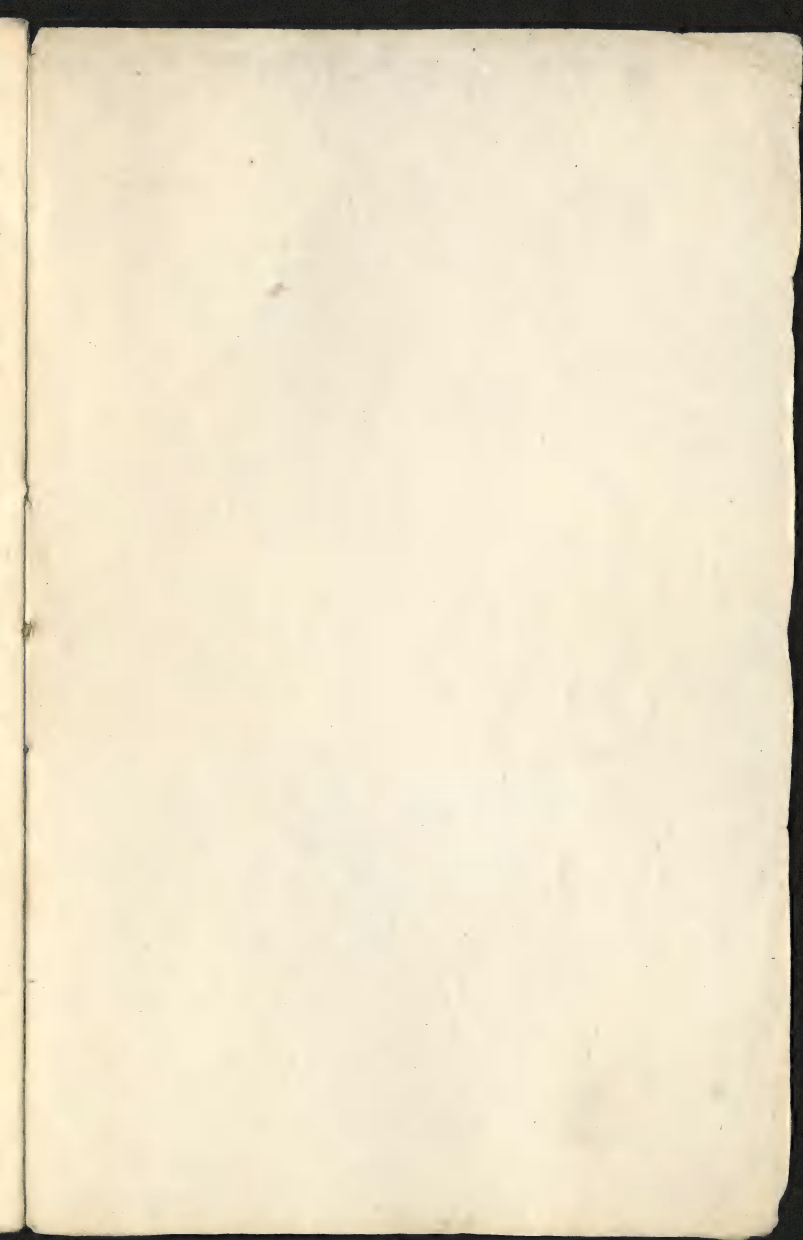
Ointment of Hydriod. Potash ℥ss - Arange ℥ss - one ℥s -
Tincture of " " ℥ss - Eau dist. - ℥ss - dose qth x 200

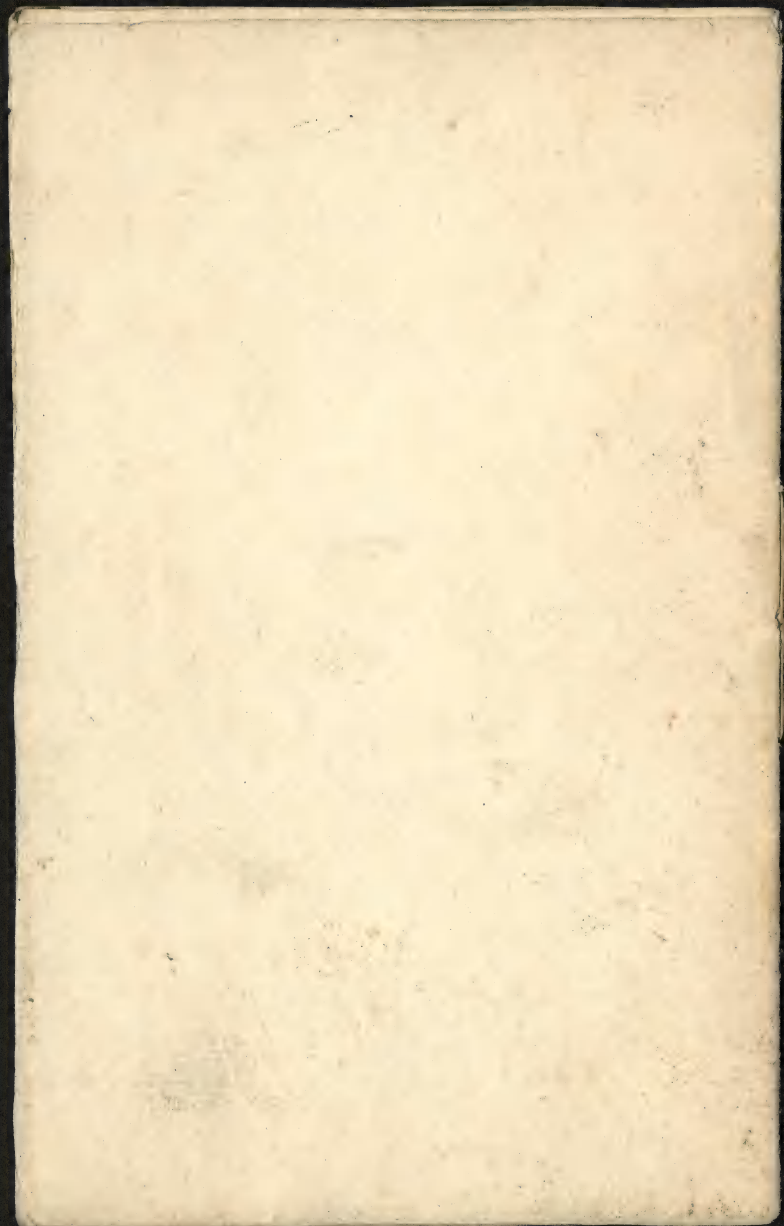
The external treatment is the best in all case except scrophulous ones - Some of the ointment put under the arm pit on going to bed will be all absorbed before morning - the same of mercurial ointment - It is a very effectual way of using ointments - The H of P is used in all cases where we wish a rapid absorption as in Gout, scrophula, tubercles &c. white swellings - schisms of the uterus along with narcotics in the last case -

In neuralgia - ointment of Bor. sub-
Particularly when internal - also the Ferri-bulthinate & Balsamic articles -

In Cartilages we always see them more or less absorbed when the patient has kept his bed a long time; which is a proof that they are organized; add to this that they are often red, which also is in favour of a circulation in them -

Kill two rabbits - open one immediately & the inner coat of the Intestines will be found white & natural - open the other 2 or 3 days after & the intestines will be found in a state of inflammation -





Different substances as Arsenic, Opium &c are absorbed from Uterus & have destroyed life -
A Petanic affection in a child was relieved by Opium applied to the stump after amputation -
Opium on a scald destroyed life - Amazons, produced by Belladonna N. A. Med. Surg. Journ. p. 173 -
Abortion has taken place at the same period of pregnancy in the same women as
often at 10 & 12 time (Mauriceau, Forestier) seven 23 times (Schulze) - Revue Medicale 1824 vol III. p. 85 -
Un Agonisant - on a vu un agonisant reprendre des forces, rendre sa femme
enceinte et expirer immédiatement après - Rapport sur la Fièvre - t. 4. p. 494 -
Amaphrodisiague - on rapporte que les dames anglaises sollicitèrent, en criant
au maléfice, la prohibition du Mitre, mis en faveur par le Chancelier Bacon.
Dict. Hi. Med. t. 01. p. 116

Antiseptic Paste used to stuff birds &c & prevent putrefaction, consists of 8 parts
of finely powdered White Arsenic - 4 of Spanish Soap - 3 of Camphor pulverised in a
mortar with a few drops of Alcohol & 1 of soft soap - Q. J. of Science 4. 229. N. S. -
It is remarkable that the Talajins Peguans, who inhabit a low, marshy soil are more robust &
active than the Burmans, who have the advantage of a more elevated country & purer air -
The Burmese dancing girls can touch the ground with the back of the head &
immediately remove themselves - some of the females can turn the Yellow joint inwards as well
as easily ad outwards - Hind & Crawford's Embassy to Ava -

Arsenical Soap to preserve Animals - R. White Arsenic - Domestic Soap an Hs - Camphor Ziv -
Washed fine 34 - Potash Ziv - As much warm water as the mixture requires - the arsenic
is to be rubbed with water until finely pulverized - the soap melted & the arsenic gradually
mingled with the other substances & the whole stirred over a slow fire - it should be made in
the open air - Silliman's Journal Jan 1831 -

Anatomy undoubtedly originated in Egypt, in the embalmment of bodies - it was to that country
that the Greeks resorted to study it & thence Galen made a journey expressly for the purpose
of seeing a representation in bronze of a human skeleton - Ed. Phil. Journ. 8. 336 -

Amus capable of distending to allow a fetus of 5 months seven at the full term to pass vol VIII -
thru without material injury - Medical Recorder No 29 from Duncan's Annual vol II & Commentaries
Imphactus, king of Egypt, who lived luxuriously, being forced to be abstinent by famine, during
an expedition into Arabia was so humiliated by it, that he caused a curse to be written
on a pillar in sacred character in the temple of Sokite at Thebes, against Amen, who
introduced luxury into Egypt - Quart. Rev. Vol 43. 133

A Scotchman among the Indians, drawing fits of Abstraction would speak in a mélange of Gaelic, English,
French & half dozen Indian dialects - Con's Adventures on Columbia River p. 104 -

The author in a fit of Abstraction, from great anxiety, reached 3 miles, then wished his gun, returned for it when
arrived at encampment, found that it was lying across his arms - Hind - p. 184 -

Atmosphere - at 3 miles, $\frac{1}{2}$ density - at 15 miles, Barometer 1 inch only - about 15 miles in height -

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- 4- At one Birth, a woman at Rowdale, Scotland had 3 children - 1st natural - 2nd had 4 hands & 4 feet - 3rd died before birth - mother & children all died - Ed. Phil. Soc. 8. 202 -
- One half of the brain reduced to a mass of disorganized but faculties retained to the last, except an imperfection of vision that enjoyed himself at a convivial party a few hours before death -
- The whole right hemisphere in suppuration mentioned by Seniac Sept retained all his faculties - till the moment of death which was sudden - A similar case by Tremerbrook where half a pound of matter was found some by Aberdeen in which 1/2 of matter - O'Halloran mentions an injury of head when a large portion of bone was removed & suppuration followed & brought away much of the brain, nearly 1/2 in 17 days - yet faculties retained to the last - Marshall relates a case of idiocy where 1/2 of water in brain was found & who became perfectly rational a short time before death - Abercrombie on the Intellectual Powers - p. 152. 155 -
- Blindness - Sammler could distinguish a counterfeit Roman medal in a series - could tell when a book passed over the face - one told when a horse was blind by the peculiar tread of the animal - another said that a horse was blind in one eye & told by its being colder than the other - 3rd he could tell a black dress by its smell - another could tell by the touch; black imparting the greatest degree of asperity & blue the least - 5th Bush relates two young men brothers, could tell when they approached a post by the sound of their tread & could tell the names of a number of pigeons by hearing them fly over their heads & one of them could tell the approach of a coach - ^{as a riddle} was understood by the motion of the light - Abercrombie on Intellectual Powers - 155 -
- Brain of Baron Curier weighed 3^{lb} 13^{1/2} ³/₄ - the next heaviest that could be found 2^{lb} 12^{1/2} ³/₄ -
- Bovista Gigantea, a species of fungus grows size of a gourd in one night - developed 4000,000,000 Cells in one hour -
- A woman at 7 births had 25 children - her husband impregnated his servant girl, who also had 2 at a birth -
- A man was presented to Catherine of Russia who had had 69 children by two wives - some (Dunghison's Physiology - births gave 4 children, other 3 & 2 - he was a peasant - Dunghison's Physiology -
- Brain of Dupuytren (cerebrum, cerebellum, annular protuberance & vermicular elongata) weighed 3³/₅ ^{lb} 10¹/₂ Troy - the cerebellum 4¹/₂ ³/₄ - From frontal prominence to occipital protuberance 14¹/₄ in - Circumference 22³/₄ in - from one meatus auditorius to the other over head 13³/₄ in - occipito-occipital diameter 7¹/₂ in - from frontal prominence to root of brain being height of forehead, nearly 12 in -

- Case in which 3 concretions of earthy, vegetable matter were found in the Colon. A. A. Med. Surg. p. 216 & 1.
- The Arizona Cat sometimes has one eye blue & the other yellow. Griffith Cavius (C. King):
- Black Cats with blue eyes are always deaf. Magn. Nat. Hist. vol 1.
- Cats passionately fond of the smell of the Indian root. Hist.
- Conspicuity - remarks on - J. S. Science - 3. h. 5.
- Cold (according to Gay Lussac) has been observed & sustained by the human frame as low as - 58° F. Brewster's Journal. 3. 184.
- Cattlepillar has 4000 muscles in its silvery wind pipe - Ed. of Science - 3.
- To early as the ninth Century a College was founded by Charlemagne in Salernum & this was the first Christian University where Medicine was taught. For the next three centuries, the fountain of Physic, as it was called by the old writers, was the celebrated school, to which the students of Medicine resorted from every quarter of Europe, & the works of Galen & Hippocrates became known to the Christians. The Aphorisms of the Physicians of Salernum were addressed to Robert, Duke of Normandy, son of the Conqueror - (apparently to the practice of an age), when poetry was made the vehicle of theology & rhetoric, these Medical precepts were written in Verse. *Mille fuit. Asphacum & Asphacum, et cetera Medicum.*
- One was - *Si nocturna tibi uceat potatio vini, Matutina hunc vitibus, et cetera Medicum.*
- The Medical School of Cortona, probably derived from Pythagoras, who is universally said to have applied himself to have directed his scholars much to the study of nature, was of reputation, before the first Persian War, superior to any then in the world. It is remarkable that not any school within Greece but that of the distant Colony of Gyrene, held even the second rank in medical reputation. Mitford's journey vol 11.
- Consumption - produced by cold, experiments on Chickens. Flourens. Brewster's L. 2. h. 5.
- When we compare the opposite hemispheres of the Cerebrum in animals, the most exact correspondence may be traced between the disposition of the convolutions in both. This is not the case with the human brain - there is a general resemblance but nothing farther - and when we lay side by side, different human brains, the order of the convolutions is so various, that, with the exception of those which immediately border the great fissures, no correspondence between each, in point of superficial structure, can be fairly made out - not even enough to allow a general account of the convolutions of any one brain, to stand as a description of their usual position. Possibly the quantity of different brains may vary. Mr. Macgillivray found that in advanced age it is specifically lighter by a fifteenth than in adults. Mayo's Physiology - p. 298.
- Calculus of Bladder, when quite calcified weighed 13.000 grs or 273.40 gr. Med. Recorder. 2. 43. p. 176.
- Cold at Yakutsk, coldest spot in Siberia is sometimes - 44° R. = 55° F. below zero. Dobell's Travels in Siberia.
- " " Bear Lake N. A. - on 7th Feb. was 58° F below zero - Franklin's Travels.
- Charcoal - 1 lb. in 2 lb. Sugar or flour - 1 in 8 lb. of potatoes or limestone.
- Cold of Celestial Regions - 58° F. - Pany's lowest at Melville island - 55° - lowest artificial - 90°.

Perfect specimen of a Dog at Dresden 8 inches long: Griffith's Curious An: King: 7

Remarks on Drinking - 2.1. Science, 4. 1. 5.

Death (sudden) is caused by excessive Joy by its action on the heart - e.g. - The Lacedaemonian who expired in the arms of his son, a victor at the Olympic games - Sophocles expiring at the moment when his tragedy was adjudged superior to all offered - the two Roman Mothers who fell exhausted at the unexpected return of their sons after the battle of Cannae - Riveinus relates the case of a young woman who expired at the moment of her signing the Contract of marriage with a man whom she tenderly loved -

A Discovery in order to be admired must be old & have, as Father Malbranche had expressed it, a venerable beard - Flouard. Newtons H. 2. p. 5. -

The proportion of Deaths in Pembroke-shire in England, had been estimated as low as 1 in 83 - in another County as high as 1 in 22 1/4 - Quart. Journ: 7. 378 -

Dropsy - prevalent in Polynesia - attributed to the use of the Cocoa nut juice - Quart. Rev. p. 3. 38 -

Dr Mc Calloch says Dyspepsia is the prevailing disease among the Highlanders -

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Case of Epilepsy - pulse as slow as 14 per minute - med. Record: vol IX-1-170-

An Autopsy of an Epileptic presented the whole spinal marrow of the dorsal region in a state of "ramollissement" deserving of attention - Rostan, Sur le Cerveau - p. 193-

Remarks on Eating - J. J. of Science & A. R. S.

Mrs Jeffery's the sister of the celebrated Wilkes used to eat for dinner Slices of the Fat of beef
veal & of juices of chalk - drink six glasses of claudia - Harmer's Lit. Recollections - 2:73-

The Bush men & feet in height often go 3 & 4 days without eating without the least inconvenience,
after which one man has been known to devour an African Kelp (30 lbs) in the course of a
night - when without food they tie a band round body & make dakka, a species of Chaure
or hemp, which is intoxicating - Annals of Philosophy - 8. 392-

In Kamshatka, they eat a plant called potchka, very tender & palatable - the juice of which
however, when applied to the skin raises a very sore blister - they are obliged to put it in
their mouth without touching the lips - had a sweetish taste - the liquor distilled from it
is extremely intoxicating - Dobell's Trav. in Kamshka - 1. 54. 55-

Electricity produced by chemical cohesion, by evaporation, by combustion, by evolution of carbonic acid
from plants & by deutride of hydrogen in atmosphere -

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Intermittents are infectious - from numerous observations - Fordyce 1st Dissert on Fever - p. 111 -
Sudden diminution of temperature is very apt to produce fevers in warm climates
& catarrhs &c in cold ones - Wrid - 135 -
Men in a moist atmosphere are more frequently affected with fever than in
a dry one - witness Batavia &c - moist clothes also - the more so the warmer the
atmosphere - Wrid - 143 et seq -
When in any paroxysm, rigor shiver take place, the patient is never carried off by
that paroxysm - Cullen also remarked it - Wrid 184 -
The greatest degree of heat, the author ever observed in fever was 105° F. in the
hot fit of continued fever, it falls sometimes below the natural standard - Wrid 189 -
In the cold fit, when the patient has felt himself universally cold, the thermometer
has marked 105° under the tongue but when he found himself extremely hot, it has
been reduced to 102° - Wrid - 210 -
In a complete crisis the urine upon standing becomes turbid & deposits crystals of a dirty
red colour - Wrid 225 -
Regular Tertians clear the Constitution of all other diseases - Fordyce 2nd Diss. - p. 15 -
Cases of Fever - Paratyphoid &c in which the heat at the armpit was some 100° a 112° F. - Name med. 1824 - p. 168. 7.
"On this Museum, (Dr. Fraenkel at Weimar) I remarked a fetus ten weeks old & well
proportioned, without the slightest indication of a cold or of the usual mark of it's
infection - I only know of two other examples of this rare aberration of nature, the one
at Ghent - the other at Gottingen" - Grauville's Tour to St. Petersburg - ---
Finnlanders have yellow hair & brown eyes - Griffith's Currier's An. King.
Previous to an Epidemic Fever at Badona in 1780, the Thermometer rose from 115° to 156° F
in the shade - Tyth on Plague -
The extremes of nervous action lithargy, which are exhibited in Fevers, indicate that the radiant
tissue of the system is in a morbid state; until something appear to the contrary we may
suppose that this morbid state induced a similar condition on certain rays of the
external radiant matter to a certain distance around the patient, which, in consequence
of its peculiar state of excitement, is no longer fit for being recognized by the pure light,
nor being received into its eyes; thus in infected Chacabos, there will be a number of
radiant atoms charged with subtle matter of such a nature as is developed in the disease
which originated them - These particles forming no part of the radiant medium or being
imposed into it, will be readily absorbed by many bodies but more especially by such as
chlorine, every particle of which might accommodate five - The brick's Economy of Nature 379 -
There was exhibited at the Linnean Society, London (1830) the Cuticle of the hand of foot
of a person from whom its exfoliation had occurred five several times, after seven attacks
of fever. - Philos. Mag. N. S. p. 357 -
In Fever it is characteristic of the state of the nervous system, that while the tongue becomes dry
the thirst diminishes - p. 117 - Altercations of giddiness & pain indicate a more severe cerebral
affection than if either exist alone - p. 111 - A slow pulse - a slow & intermitting pulse at the
commencement of an attack are exceedingly dangerous - Frequent sleep & sighing are not
uncommon in severe cerebral cases & are always alarming - p. 121 - Excessive vascularity &
increased secretion in the cranium are more consistent - Effusion is the effect of vascularity &
having subsided the cause ceases to be apparent - p. 196 - Southwood Smith on the London Fever -
A gentleman lost every sense except the feeling on one side of his face - understood every thing by tracing
characters on it - Abiscumbia or Mithridatic Poisons - 56

Gout - Gilbert found chalky concretions between the fibres of a muscle - Haller has seen that matter so abundant, as to swim on the surface of the blood - Tacitus has seen small gravels in the blood of the Basilic vein - The commentaries of Harsmberg relate the same - Baglivi saw the urine coagulate like jelly - Les Memoires de l'Academie des Sciences (1747), relate a case which cured itself by discharging in 8 or 9 months about 60 lb of a matter which rendered the urine milky, which concreted like Clay & Soap - Morgagni, Alberti, Plater &c parient of clayey, gypseous & calcareous substances, by the spot, anus, ear & almost all the surface of the body - Concretions have been found in the lymphatics, the sweat even has become so - Revue Medicale 1824 vol 11, p. 102 - Two cases of bilious gravel published in L. J. of Science - Vol 6 - 234 -

Hildanus says a Gouty man was pulled out of bed, by one disguised as a specter - it frightened away the disease - he ran away & soon had another attack - Johnson on Hyems &c - By calculations by Villot a generation during the 18th Century lasted 33 years 31 hundredths - consequently 3 generations in Paris in that century - This coincides with that adopted by the Greeks in their chronological calculations - a remarkable result, if we consider the difference of man, used by the two nations & the climate of the two countries - Chambers's Ed. Phil. L. 6. 796 - The Gall of the Mullet of Guiana (Queriman), as well as that of the Shark & Gilbagre is said to be a useful Ophthalmic remedy in Amaurosis &c, as mentioned of the uranoscopus, by some ancient writers; & to remove Specks & nebulae from the cornea, by letting fall a single drop into the eye once a day - Quart. Journ. 7. 126 -

- Case of Hemiplegia caused by a diseased tooth & relieved by its extraction -
 N. A. Med. Surg. Journal - p. 155 - A similar case is recorded in Helwig's Military Surgery.
- Case of Chronic Hydrocephalus gave 9 pints water between dura mater & brain & 1 pint in ventricles -
 brain weighed 26 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs - his faculties before death were tolerably good - Ibid - p. 211 -
- Hydrophobia in dogs first made its appearance in S. America in 1803 in consequence of the common
 degree of heat. it was primitive also in all kinds of quadrupeds, seven in men - death of animal,
 which had died mad, excited the disease - Steudel's S. America - Vol 2 - p. 104 -
- Hydrocephalus Chronic - Age 26 - Fluid 1 pint - Intellect perfect - Revue Medicale 1824 - Vol 11 -
- Several curious cases are mentioned in same paper - Vesalius' case contained 9 lbs - Laubius
 10 lbs - Fabrice de Hilden 16 lbs in a child of 3 years - Ambrose Staggman 24 lbs in a dead
 born child - Case of a woman (in Sandifort's Thesaurus Dissertationum Tom 11 - p. 325)
 who lived to 45 years of age enjoying her faculties - See also Kiedlin - Ephemer. des Curieuses de la Nat.
 cent 1. Dr. 29 of a young man who lived to 24 years -
- Authentic case of Human Species 21 inches - Cuvier's An. King. by Griffith -
- Hedge Hogs eat Cantharides, according to Pallas - Ibid -
- The Height of the Lepus genus is very large - Pliny says it's the case in all timid animals - Ibid -
- The internal Heat in the same genus is 103° to 105° F during the warmest part (Pallas) Ibid -
- The Hog has produced 37 at a litter - Ibid -
- How of the Hog has grown $1\frac{1}{2}$ inch in 24 hours - Ibid -
- A young man 28 minutes in an oven 210° F. pulse rose from 25 to 165 per minute - Mr Burger bore
 107° C. 7 minutes and Sir Charles Blagden 240° & 260° F. 5 minutes - Could not bear a vapour bath
 above 53° C. 12 minutes & half - Peakantley of Finland, he said, can bear it to 75° C. half an hour -
- Hot water bath of same heat would be still more powerfull - J. S. de Sciences - 3. 30. N. S. -
- Heat disengaged by one man in one hour would raise 4640 pounds of water 1° F.
 hence at 54° F raises 34.455 Cubic feet of air 1° F - 15 grammes or ounces of oil at 55°
 raises 1° 26.000 cubic feet - $7\frac{1}{2}$ do tarlow do do 12.015 do do - Ed. P. of Science 3. 283 -
- In the case of the Observatory at Paris for 150 years the mean temperature increased
 in a recipient filled with sand & supported by a pillar, keeps at 1.8° beneath the mean
 external temperature - In the course of a year, the variations of the thermometer do not
 exceed $\frac{1}{3}$ of a centigrade degree - Ibid - 290 -
- Moss: Chabert remaining 6 minutes in an oven of an apparent heat of 500° F. his pulse raised
 from 110 to 160 per minute - English paper - Again above 600° F. pulse raised from 78 to 168 per minute - Ibid -
- Hybernating Animals of the ordinary temperature of 38° Centigrade (101° F) become in the
 Lethargic state that of 5° , 4° & even 3° degrees - Flourens - Ed. New P. J. - 7 - 221 -
- Philip V of Spain died suddenly on hearing the defeat of his army near Plaisance - when found
 by Zimmerman his Heart was found burst - Johnson on Nervous diseases -
- During the Harmattan, (a periodical wind from the Interior of Africa) those labouring under
 fluxes, intermittent fevers - those sinking from evacuations in fevers also recover - it
 stops Epidemics & also small pox, remittents &c - those sick with them at the time, recover
 it has prevented even the inoculation of the small pox - Naval Chronicle - Vol 11 - 366 -
- Hospitals were first instituted by St Ephraim Syrus at Edessa (a Monk) during an Epidemic
 plague of Samaria - Foster's Mohammedanism - 2. 283 -
- The Male Head in England, at maturity, averages from $6\frac{1}{2}$ to $7\frac{5}{8}$ in diameter - the medium
 & most usual size being 7 inches - the female head is smaller, varying from $6\frac{3}{8}$ to $7\frac{1}{2}$ the medium
 male size - the majority of the higher classes are above the medium, while amongst the lower classes
 it is very rare to find a large head - the northern counties have the most large heads - the Scotch
 have the full size, from $7\frac{1}{4}$ to $7\frac{3}{4}$ in men & even 8 inches - the Irish field workers are small -
 New Monthly Magazine - 3. 526 -

16 of 50 dogs inoculated with saliva ⁷⁴ - mucous of the mouth, blood & substance of salivary glands, 14 became affected with real rabies - the effect never observed later than the 10th day - a dog inoculated with the saliva of a patient became rabid in 20 days - Quarts. Jour. - 7. 435 -

Case of Hydrophobia (in Virginia) when flock of a young lady was torn by mad dog - when arrived at home, in mending it, she bit off the ends of the thread & died having mad in a few days - might not this have been owing to the fright? Newspaper on spot -

It is said that there are ten animals, besides the human species, susceptible of hydrophobia - they are the dog, wolf, fox & cat - the horse, ass, mule, cow, sheep & pig - the first four only, as it is pretended, have the power of communicating it - then, it is worth observing, have teeth of a peculiar form, capable of forming punctured wounds - West minute Rev. 18. 417 -

Hypochondria - attributed to the Liver by Hippocrates - to the Spleen by Boerhaave - to the stomach by Hoffman - Sydenham to the animal spirits - Mousais to the intestines - Willis to the brain - Sydenham ascribes it to debility - Wilson Philp to Chronic inflammation - Laësch to morbid sensibility - Madden's infirmities of Genius - 185 -

Hippocrates had so lively a faith in the influence of the Stars on animated beings & their maladies, that he recommended not to trust physicians who were ignorant of astronomy - the moon acted a secondary part - the preponderating stars were the Pleiades, Arcturus & Procyon - Galen also - but assigned the chief part to the moon - thus, the famous critical days, 7th, 14th, 21st were connected with the phases of the moon & its influence was the pivot of the system of crises - Mead, Hoffmann & Sauvages in modern times also believed in it - For. Quart. Rev. 11. 508 -

Heat - Humboldt's mean Equator. $81\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ - highest 118° & in Granitic Sand 140° - the total annual heat given to the Earth by Sun is sufficient to melt a stratum of ice over it 46 ft in thickness - tin plate reflects 8 times as much heat as glass mirror -

- case of Impregnation of Amnion whole of bitova - the urine was discharged by the mamma & the
 foetus by the mouth by vomiting - she was 14 years of age - Good's Study of Med. vol 1. p. 2 -
- Irish have (many of them) Dark even black hair & grey or blue eyes Monthly Rev^r 12-307 -
- A woman became Insane by trampling on dead man's face in finding a rivulet after the
 battle of Falkirk - Chambers Rebellion in '45 - vol 11 -
- When the event of the battle of ~~Falkirk~~ ^{Jacobites} Culloden was announced at night in Edinburgh
 by the discharge of cannon, many persons next morning were found in a state of
 insensibility in their beds - Whig -
- During the siege of Praga in 1825 - the garrison was on the point of surrendering on account
 of the scum - the Prince of Orange caused some shaw medicine to be introduced as the most
 infallible specific & death out in a few drops - in a few days the imagination the whole
 garrison became strong shewty - Johnson on Nervous dis -
- The imagination produces wonders - imitate the animal magnetism of Mesmer & the metallic
 tractors of Pabius - Dr Haysarth in Bath & the Smith in Bristol had equal success with rock tigers. Whig -
- Chilo, one of the seven wise men & one of the Ephors of Sparta died thro' excess of joy, in
 the arms of his son, who had obtained a prize but the Olympic games -
- In states of Intoxication it has been remarked by Dr Prout, that the quantity of
 Carbon given out of the system is less than in states of ordinary composition - The free
 radiant appears by the state of excitement of the system to be sustained in a state too
 highly repulsive to admit of its aggregating into fluent masses, being thrown out as Carbon
 Hence a combination of circumstances for condensation of the blood stream is better, similar to
 that produced by intoxicating gas - See Pickers' Economy of Nature - Carbon & O₂ -
- Sphyocles died from ecstasy of joy, having carried the prize at the Olympic Games, aged 65 -
- The Indians in the missions of California suffer much by sickness - in 1806 the measles carried off
 great numbers whereas not a single Spaniard died - Dysentery is the most prevalent - Hooping cough had
 not yet appeared among them - the uncivilized Indians are generally healthy - Trachy's Voyage -
- Insane persons of the more educated classes in Paris consist almost entirely of priests, artists, painters,
 sculptors, poets, musicians - while no instances occur of the disease in naturalists, physicians, geometers,
 or chemists - Whitcomb on Intellectual Power - p. 344 -

Tribe of Kardistans have dark hair & blue eyes - Griffith's Cervical Ar: Kaig.
Kidney weighing only 6 drachms (left) - right one $7\frac{1}{2}$ Z - Smith on Fern - 235 -

Seannell - remarks on. J. S. Science. 4. h. S.

Tautent was the Language of the first race of Indians: Hence depended that of the first race of Persians, of the old Egyptians & of the Goths: from which, chiefly, branch the tongues of the Greeks & Romans, & more purely those of the Picts, Saxons, Scandinavians, Franks, Germans & so on - The other radical language was that of the Assyrians, or the second Persian Race - In this, the Chaldee is perhaps the most ancient: Hence ramify, the Hebrew, the Syriac, Phœnician & Carthaginian, the Arabic, the Abyssinian, some of the Tatar languages, some African tongues, & the Celtic -

Hence the Celtic & the Gothic tongues are now distinct roots; & it is necessary to keep that important fact in sight - Macculloch's Highlands of Scotland - Every thing proves that it is by respiration & by means of the modifications which it infuses on this function that Cold acts in Emargy - Flourens - Brewster &c. - J. h. S.

In France, England, & the Netherlands, Switzerland & Russia, out of 100 men about 25 attain the life of 60 years -

Liver, weighing only 2 lb 6 drachms - Smith on Fevers. 235 - another 7 lb 2 oz - Ibid. 319 -

Gilroy M. Oram, an inhabitant of Scunthorpe, Hebrides, kept 150 Christmas in his own house - A woman at Scunthorpe, reached 140 - one at South West 138 - Flora M. Donald died in 1810, at 120 - Margaret Jones at Skye in 1814, 127 - also many others over 100 - Logan's Scottish Gael. vol 11. 174 -

Peter Gaiden at 132 - Alexander Campbell alias Muraach died at 117 - he frequently walked 11 miles to visit his clergyman a few days before his death walked 26 miles in one day - Ibid -

Average of life at Ancient Rome was 20 yrs - at present at Florence about the same - among the early classes at Paris 30 - at London 30 & 40 in England -

Loss of motion from Gout recovered by the ship catching fire - also a woman paralytic by a fright from clap of thunder - also a man paralytic, from his house catching fire - also a man paralytic six years, from a paroxysm of Anger - Abercrombie on Intellectual Powers. 418 -

Light loses $\frac{1}{2}$ of intensity before it reaches the Earth - of 1000 rays 378 only reach the ground at the Equator & 110 at Poles & less when cloudy - Vertical light loses $\frac{1}{2}$ intensity in passing 17 ft in water & at 34 ft only $\frac{1}{2}$ of its intensity, equal to the mass of our atmosphere - loses 100,000 intensity below 25 fathoms, equal to two light -

- M -

- Menstruation - by the mamma - *Revue Medicale* 1824 vol v - p 140 -
- Menstruation - by the mamma & Arm pits - *Annales du Cercle Medical* for June -
- The Shining Mole (Chrysomela) is the only example of teeth being opposed by their anterior & posterior faces - Griffith & Cooper's *Am. King*;
- Origin of Medicine as a science is ascribed to the Egyptians - who are obliged to follow a certain written system - *Tamshill's Hist. of Lit.*
- Musaeus is said to have composed a poem on Medicine - *Hid.*
- Roman soldiers complained so early as 340 before Christ of the Malaria near Rome - in pestilence atque airodo circa urbem solo Lucianus *Liv. lib. vii. c. 38* - another remarkable passage, *lib. vi. c. 12* - one in *Elivy. Hist. nat. lib. vi. c. 9* - as to the depopulation - in the time of Procopius A.D. 500 - the country between Rome & Ostia was overgrown with wood - habitation of Barbarians - p. 172
- In Medicine, Among the Arabs the doctrine of Symptomata was the favourite & most successful study - very skilful in diseases of the skin - first described the small pox & understood the nature of the Measles, Elephantiasis - Sprengel says that the moderns might still derive important accessions from the study of the Arabian Physicians - *Forbes & Mahomedanisms* - 2. 280 -
- According to tables of Mortality - at 40 years of age, the probable life in Holland is 26 - at Amsterdam 22 for men & 25 for women - at Brussels 24 - Paris 21 - Vienna & Berlin 19 - London but 18 - the probable life of children is at Paris between 8 & 19 - London under 3 - at Vienna under 2 - Berlin after 2 - Brussels 23 - Amsterdam, ^{males} 24, ^{females} 24 - at Brussels & Paris, the proportion of children who die within the first 3 months, contrasted with the remaining 9 months of their 1st year is in the former as 116 to 1384 - in the latter as 1764 to 693 - is this attributable to the more unwholesome cases of the Dutch & Belgic women, who nurse their children? *Revisited de Chateaufort* says that for preserving the life of children, care is every thing & climate nothing - Switzerland & Holland, the antipodes as to climate, being the countries, where fewest of them die - *Foreign Quarterly* vol v. 372 -
- As soon as it was known at Warsaw that Polesko and prisoner enemy women, misused, invalids became affected with high fever & many insane -
- Between 50 & 60,000 die annually of Fevers by the malaria in the Campagna di Roma from Sigheon to Terracina 192 by 40 miles -

24. Medicine, long time practiced exclusively by the clergy, especially by the disciples of Asclepiades in Thessaly, gradually lost its close connection with religious superstition, when the Ionic Phil^s, in the course of their researches, examined the nature of the subject. Pythagoras connected it with diplomacy. Legislation took particular notice of Dietetics. Alcmæon & Empedocles made examinations into the theory of productive & particular parts of physiology, which also was done by the modern Elatic school & by Anaxagoras. Perceiving that the fictitious value which the medical knowledge of the priests had gained, from its exclusiveness, was rapidly declining, the Asclepiades reduced their experience to principles & founded the empiric school at Cnidus & the philosophical at Cos. From the school at Cos issued the Father of Scientific Medicine, Hippocrates (b. 460. d. 372) an Asclepiad & the most renowned among men of the same name. He acquired much knowledge in his distant travels by his study of philosophy for which he was chiefly indebted to Democritus of Abdera. He lived in different Greek countries & is supposed to have died at Larissa in Thessaly. His physiological views were less limited than his anatomical-pathology he enriched. To dietetics he gave a scientific form, arranged thus parts which had much merit in chemistry. His seventy-two works, in the Ionic dialect have come to us in a very altered shape. In the time of the Ptolemies many works were falsely ascribed to him. Under Hadrian; Antemidorus, Capito, Dioscorides effected a recension of them upon five bold principles. Galen is the best authority for the authenticity, if not of the works, at least for their spirit & scientific. From the combination of the dialectic speculation with the Hippocratic system which soon took place, arose a dogmatic school, among the adherents of which, Diodorus of Cnidos (385) for his dietetics & doctrine of medical remedies & Praxagoras of Cos (384) founder of the humoral pathology for good surgery & anatomy deserve attention. Southern Review - 6. 50. Medical theory was treated dialectically, but Alexandria sophistically. The more studious observation of nature led to materialism & gave occasion to the neglect of physiological medicine. By Aristotle, who first noticed the diseases of beasts, was anatomy much advanced & psychology by Theophrastus. On these as well as on pathology, the stic writers had w^l little influence. At Alexandria, the progress of medicine was chiefly promoted by its library & chiefly by a more precise knowledge of the human body. Noting II. His successor permitted the dissection of human bodies. Herophilus of Chalcedon (250) scholar of Praxagoras & a studious composer of the semiotic system is supposed to have made many anatomical discoveries. To his contemporary Erasistratus of Selys on the island Cos, a grandson of Aristotle & disciple of Theophrastus, who was distinguished for remarkable peculiarities in the practice, who appears to have anticipated the reaction of the bodily strength are attributed the first anatomical observations on the brain & nerves. The perfection of medicine is manifest by the process of

Nervous system wanting & get nutrition & continued till birth. - cases recorded in
 Inart: Journal of the Royal Inst: vol X - Portoch's Physiol: Vol. Philo: Trans: 1793 -

The nervous system is the superior of the animal machine, in relation to which all the other organs are developed & act. The muscular system, however, has obviously an organic structure & function far more perfect. Its development constitutes the climax of vital action. But the animal is enabled to achieve its place in the creation & the organization of a muscle, seems to be the most exquisite product of matter. The structure of the nervous system, on the other hand, seems to be extremely rudimentary & anorganic or almost crystalline. It is even more analogous to that of the bones than the soft parts. It contains, according to Braconer only 13.35 per cent of animal matter, & that of the more imperfect sorts, such as fatty matter, & mucous substance: of the remainder, 88 per cent is pure water & 6.65 per cent consists of phosphorus, sulphur, acids & salts. It is not to be wondered, then, that nervous matter should be destitute of decided instability or the power of retraction on the application of stimulus. What chiefly excites wonder is, that a mass, composed of such elements, should be capable of assuming an organic structure at all. The texture of the brain is so very delicate & temporary, that cerebral matter cannot be frozen & thawed again, without complete decomposition. It putrefies sooner than any other part of the animal - nay, we may justly question, whether the insensibility preceding death, be not the effect of a disorganization of the cerebral tissue. - 1799 of McCracken's Economy of Nature. -

The nervous filaments are exceedingly minute. In a transverse section of a nerve, "Guillemot" counted 16; & in another about three times that diameter, he judged that there might be no fewer than 1000. Braconer supposed a nerve to be a continuous cylinder - & distinguished regions to establish sympathy. All the circumstances of the case induce the belief that a nervous filament possesses, such a structure as the following - that on the outside there is a membrane or sheath, on the inner walls of which are layers of globular molecules, with laminae of water forming septa at regular intervals, each of these laminae containing a senate molecule forming septa; that the axis consists of a single ray of radiant matter extending continuously through the openings in the senate molecules of water, from the tip to the termination or summit of the filament. The nerves are evidently parts of the same individual organization as the brain & must be composed of the same elements, viz - globular molecules, water & radiant matter. - 508 - 510 -

Alexander - Surgery & Pharmacy formed separate Sciences. Of the writings of the Alexandrian physicians, nothing has been preserved. Ptolemy Physician (130) banished them & philosophy. The disciples of Erasistratus then settled at Smyrna & Hippocritus at Laodicea. Medical studies were then again transferred to Greece, especially Athens. The Empiric system predominant at Alexandria, had based itself more firmly upon the dialectic & scepticism & was opposed to dogmatism - it was founded solely on individual experience, observation & inductive proof. Philinus of Cos is supposed to be the founder - it attained its ripe cultivation under Erasistratus of Aulis & Heracleides of Tarentum. Aesculapiades of Prusa in Bithynia (175) who studied at Alexandria & Athens was the first successful physician at Rome when the Peloponnesian Archagathus had (220) introduced surgery, hated idles & rich as the business of a hangman, approached to the principles of the methodic school, which deduced diseases from construction & relaxation & which was perfected by Theonison of Laodicea. - Ibid - p. 378 -

The Apollon weighs 1 grain at birth - ^{Q-} Griffith's Curious Animal Kingdom Vol II -

27

P
Palsy cured by terror - Vanswieten - A wife of a Caliph cured by anger, excited by touching her
feet, a great insult & indignity in the East - The horse catching fire cured another - Guyon's Practice -

- Palpitation - so violent as to shake the bed clothes, bed & even the door - Med. Record - Vol IX. 1. 162
- Seven Cases of Paralysis, affecting the same side of the Body, in which was the disease of the Brain - (Revue Medicale 1824 vol 1. p 33 -)
- Pulse in Stomalgia Chronica varied from 20 to 32 beats per minute for 5 years - related by Gilbert Blake - Good's Stud: Med. vol 1. 400 -
- Pulse - as low as 14 per minute in Epilepsy - Med. Rec. vol IX. 1. 170 - as low as 10 per minute - Good's Stud: Med. vol 4. p 16 - Another 24 ordinary beat - Another varying from 17 to 32 per min. - Ibid - vol IX. p 262 - Heberden, one of 12 - 16 per min. - Wondt, one of 242 per min. - Ibid vol 4. p 17 & 18 -
- The Urine of the Polecat family is said to emit a phosphoric light - Griffith Curies Am. King.
- The Pupils of cloven footed animals, of the Horse, the whale are elliptical: of the frugivorous, the Lemur, Squirrel, Lorix, large but circular. of the genus Dolphinus, heart shaped: of the Todes, triangular: of the Alligators & Sharks, lozenge shaped - Ibid -
- Peacocks feed on the Chili pepper, the hottest species - L.I. of Science - 4. h.s. -----
- Pulse of Dr Branner of Bremer, at the edge of the sea beat 62 to 65 per minute - at 3200 feet, on Peru, 72 - 9300 feet 80 - at the Summit 10,152, 84 - Ed. of Science 3. 389 -
- Antiochus passion for his step mother Stratonice was detected by the irregularity of his pulse whenever she entered the room - Johnson on Passions, diseases -
- By the Passion of Ambition & History, Murey Moline, the miserly dead, started from his couch & led his troops to conquest immediately after he died - Herodotus & Diodorus Siculus with delays in Egypt, left his bed for the battle field & was cured -
- Plato was so struck with the effect of the passion on the mind that in his Charmides he says, "omnia corporis mala ab animi succedunt" - Ibid -
- The law of the Increase of Mankind is the inverse ratio of the population to the square of the superficies, until it reached a maximum, wherein propagation itself becomes inadequate to keeping up the number - In new Countries women continue fruitful beyond the usual term of nature & those who were barren, cease to be so - hence too the undeniable fact of the extraordinary number of births which always follows a pestilence - Nichol's History of Rome - Vol 2. 306 -
- The great Surgeon Ambrose Pare was saved by Charles IX during St. Barth's Massacre on account of his services & skill -
- Among Poisons, tobacco & opium act chiefly on the heart - arsenic & acetic acid also on the heart but at the same time on various other organs - Tartar Emetic & Coni. sublimate on the lungs - the narcotics & narcotico-acids on the brain - mus bonica, strychnia & strucia, on the spinal cord - cantharides on the urinary organs - chromate of potash on the conjunctive - manganese on the liver & spleen on the lymphatic glands - ergot on the uterus - h.s. Med. & Surg. H. - p 283
- Case of Paralysis of one half of the body without loss of motion - insensibility of the whole left side of body - intellect unimpaired - pulse unaffected - on the affected side, neither pain nor heat nor hearing was altered but those of smell & taste were abolished - even the left half of head insensible - Quart. Jour. 7. 432 -
- Pulse, 14 per minute in Epilepsy in Med. Chirurg. Transact vol XIII. part 1. p. 202 - Morgagni relates two similar cases - Rush in his Lectures mentions one of 7 in a minute in a case of Apoplexy - another of 10 per minute in a case of schinus of the cervical spinal marrow - Olivier sur la Morle Clinique - p. 362 - 23 & 30 per minute in a case of Apoplexy - Johnson's J. L. Jan. 1832 p 14 - it was accompanied by ecchymosis by jerks of the heart - 35 per min. in a case of Excitation of brain - see my case book - 10 per minute in a case of Endocardium of the heart in Olivier's Treatise - p 342 - 2 cases of 20 per minute in dropsy by Portal & L. Hydropisie 2. 148 -
- Purity - in a child of 18 months - G.R. Hildre -

Prichard's Review of a Vital Principle - Visus of Hippocrates - Archons of Paracelsus and Van Helmont - similar to the Electric Fluid by means, in controlling chemical affinities, in the secretions, in animal heat, in digestion - the V.P. or matter of life, according to Van Helmont, a substance highly attenuated pervades the fluids as well as the solids & particularly the blood - To the Caloric fluid - To the immaterial mind or soul - Digestion attributed to fermentation by Cullen - to a vital Principle by Hunter, Fordyce &c. - to chemical & mechanical powers by others - Glands by Malpighi to consist of sacs receiving arteries & excretory ducts - by Pott of a convolution of arteries; still undecided - Secretion by Van Helmont to chemical agency, i.e. fermentation; refuted by Haller - To mechanical agency - Des Cartes likened the glands to filtering machines - modified by Leibnitz & Boerhaave - in the glandular tissue a fluid interposed similar to what is secreted - by Hunter to a vital Principle - asking for the V.P. being unity how can it produce so many different secretions - most probably owing to chemical & mechanical agencies - e.g. milk agitated in a churn - bodies of animal & vegetable origin converted into each other by the operation of apparently slight causes - animal heat evidently the result of mechanical & chemical causes - Curwin supposes that a sudden but very slight change in the chemical composition of the particles constituting the fibre is the immediate cause of the augmentation of power in muscular contractions, caused by the transmission thro' the nerves of a subtle fluid analogous to Caloric or the magnetic or electric fluid - Contractions tissue of foetus by Hunter owing to the V.P. - By Prichard, life or Vitality is made up of the aggregate or sum of the functions which resist death - but the cause of vital action is antecedent to its manifestations - surely have life before the functions of life commence - life then is not vital action by the successive variety of commencing such action when certain agents are applied - yet not satisfactory - Does it not consist alone in organization? the union of a peculiar mechanical structure with a certain chemical composition, involving the functions of physical and merely corporeal life -

The older Physicians considered the Brain as a gland, to secrete the animal spirit, subservient to sensation - Newton, adopted by Hartley, supposed sensation to depend on oscillations of the fibres of nerves - destitute of proof - Haller says a magnifying glass could see no movement - Darwin, to consist in an action of certain fibres, (situated in the nervous expansions) performing contracting & relaxing - Wilson Phillips &c. to Galvanic influence - Des Cartes considered the Sensorium commune to be the principal gland. I. because it is single. II. because gritty substances are found in it in persons with disturbed mental faculties. Le Cat supposed the pia Mater, the seat of sensation. Scanning, the fluid contained in the ventricles of the Brain - because many of the nerves of sensation are traced in their immediate vicinity - the point of junction of the optic nerves comes in contact with the fluid in the third ventricle - the acuteness of the intellect in children in the incipient state of hydrocephalus - that very attenuated matter comes nearer to the nature & properties of the soul or sentient substance than denser matter - Darwin that sensation is in the organs of sense & sensorium commune - the brain merely secretes a nervous fluid - Prichard supposed the ganglia of the great intercostal or sympathetic nerve, the seat of emotions & passions - The Greeks to the liver, spleen & diaphragm - Hebrews to the lower viscera - moderns to the heart - some to the brain - Blumenbach called the vital Power Bildungstrieb or living Formations - Francis Bacon in: *lastica* - Wolff *vis essentialis* -

+ Sometimes supposed the ventricles & choroid plexus as the seat -
 The Quakers, a religious sect, placed the soul in the navel - when in contemplation they cast their eyes on that spot - Gibbon's History of the Decline & Fall of the Roman Empire -

- R -

Considerable Fungus tumour in Rectum, of a spongy nature - M. A. Med Surg J. No 1 - p. 214 -

Rain - at Joyeuse in France 9th October 1827 - 29 in. 3 lines of rain fell in 22 hours -
at Geneva May 20th 6 in - in 3 hours - 2. P. of Science -

- at Bombay during a late monsoon 113 to 116 in - Ed. New Phil. Jour. 7 -

There are three leading Races in Europe - the Celts, the Goths or Scythians & the
Larmatians - The order of their appearance in Europe, is that in which I have
named them - The latter include, the Slavonians, & comprise of course, the
Russians, the Poles, the Hungs, the Lapps & the Finns - Macculloch's Highlands of Scot:
On Western coast of Africa from 100 to 150 in. of rain during year - 16 in. in one day -

- Small Pox was unknown to the Greeks & Romans - Jordey 1st Dig. in Vacc. 118 -
- Syphilis in Peru is cured by a residence at Piura, an inland town - supposed to be owing to the water being impregnated with sarsaparilla squire - Flancous America vol 2. p. 195 - Mercury is rarely used altho it is very violent in other parts of the province - Ibid - p. 104 -
- Care of Disease of Spinal Medulla which prevented all communication between the nerves of inferior extremities & Brain, in which however sensibility & movement were preserved - See also Desault, Journal de Chirurgie Tom IV. p. 137 - Olivier sur la Nouvelle Epingle - Magendie, Journal de Physiologie 1823 April - Revue Medicale 1824 vol 11. p. 34 -
- Do of Schinus Rancor of Medulla Spinal only case on record - Ibid -
- Selle - Un prince ne pouvait aller à la selle sans être forcé - Revue sur la fièvre - t. 4. p. 319 -
- Sight good, altho' optics destroyed by a tumour - J. S. of Science - 3. 492. N. 5 -
- Sleeping - remarks on - Ibid - 4. N. 5 -
- At the salpêtrière at Paris a woman turned & skin turned as black as a negro in the course of one night, upon hearing that her daughter with two children had jumped out of a window & dashed herself to pieces - it remained permanent & was found upon death two years after, to correspond in structure with that of the negro - Journal de Médecine 1823 2. 281 -
- The Medical Seminaries of Africa Spain Italy Arabian supplied the lights of the human school of Salerno - the first that arose in the darkness of Europe - few the treasures of Grecian knowledge were first explored in the works of the Arabian physicians & philosophers - the most eminent of the physicians of Salerno was a monk of Monte Cassino, the celebrated Constantine, a Christian doctor of Africa & a pupil of the still more famous Aviceenna - Forster's Mohammedanism 2. 281 -
- In sickness, among the Greeks, branches of shaven hallowed were hung over the door, the former to keep away evil spirits & the latter to propitiate the god of physic - Some of the hair of the dying person was cut off & sacrificed to the infernal deities - his friends took leave of him with kisses & embraces & evil spirits & phantoms were driven from his pillow, at the moment of departure, by the sound of brass kettles - Foreign Quarterly vol V - p. 118 -
- Spleen - weighing 11 lbs 13 3/4 - Duncomb's Med. Com. vol 17. p. 497 - Another 3 lbs 2 3/4 - Pneumatologia - p. 73 -
- Sex caused by Age of Parents - Professor Fobacker of Brunswick reports that I. when mother is older than Father, the boys are to girls as 90.6 to 100 - II. parents of same age boys to girls as 90 to 100 - III. F. 3 to 5 years older than M. boys to girls 103.4 to 100 - IV. F. 6 to 9 yrs older than M. 124.7 to 100 - V. from 9 to 13 yrs older 128.7 to 100 - VI. 18 yrs older 200 to 100 -
- Several men liberated by a strong decoction of Sarsaparilla - Cor's Adventures on Columbia River -
- Sleep - Napoleon slept little - Caligula 3 hours - a celebrated Irish gambler every 3rd night - Dr Daffoun? in the East Indies remained without sleep 30 days nights to watch a barometer &
- Samolus Valerandi is found in all latitudes from North to South -

- Teeth - Children born with already cut - did not appear till 10 years of age - The produced at 60, 70, 80 even 110 years of age complete sets sometimes - Goods H. Med. vol. 1. pp 23, 26 -
- Cutting of the Canine Teeth are often fatal, to Lions - Geoffroy's Canine, La: King:
- Cheek Teeth of a species of Armadillo get like two saws side by side - the external surface of those of the lower jaw touching the internal of the upper - Wid -
- The specific Temperature of Birds varies from 107° to 108° - that of viviparous quadrupeds 100° to 101° - Boutwell's Physiology Vol. II. 212 -
- A Jew in France, says Ludovicus bites, came by chance over a dangerous passage on plank, that lay over a brook, in the dark without harm - the next day on viewing the perilous situation he had been in, he fell down dead this terror - Johnson on Nervous Dis -
- Tetanus in a boy - heat at axilla was 110.75° F. - by Prevost of Geneva - Edwards on Physical Agents -
- Teeth - in a child in utero - Gt & Helaine -

Vesalius mentions a case of dropsy of Uterus, which contained 180 pints of fluid. Med. Recor. Vol. IX. 1. 165.
Vaccination of Mother extended to Infant in Utero - Revue Med. 1824 - Vol. I. p. 153.

Mr Gough (born blind) considered ventriloquism to depend on Echo - Dugald Stewart on the imagination of the hearer deceived as to direction - Mr Gray & the ancients, in bringing a voice from the stomach - Hobbes & moderns generally, in speaking during inspiration - Nicholson & De la Chapelle, in bringing the voice from the inner parts of the mouth & throat - Richardson, on a slow, gradual expiration (after fully distending the lungs) by power over the muscles of the chest by keeping down the Epiglottis by base of tongue - Duval, Comte &c, to a rumination of the words in the lungs - others, to a rumination in the stomach - L'Espagnol (ventriloquist) to the soft palate, preventing the words from passing thro' the nasal cavities but directly by the mouth - Magendie, said as Dugald Stewart.

Ross, in his voyage to Baffin's Bay, affirms that he obtained certain data, proving that the power of Vision of man from the surface of the sea extended to 150 English miles - the farthest seeing bird could not exceed this - Jamieson's Ed. Phil. M. 6. 66 - On vision -

Female Urethra dilated to extract stone 6 in. in circumference. Aberdeen's Comment. p. 85 - 2° 7 3/4 in. d. Med. Chin. Trans. Vol. 6.

Aristotle says ' of the component parts of animals, some are of the same texture throughout - of which the most general are, the blood - bloodvessels - the flesh - bone - skin - membranes - hair - fat &c - strongly reminding us of the tissues of modern Anatomy -

Galen says - 'In vegetables there is a peculiar power of sensation, by which, though incapable of sight or hearing &c, they are capable of distinguishing between those particles of matter which will nourish them & those that will not - attracting the one & rejecting the other' - clearly containing the germ of Richard's doctrine of organic sensibility -

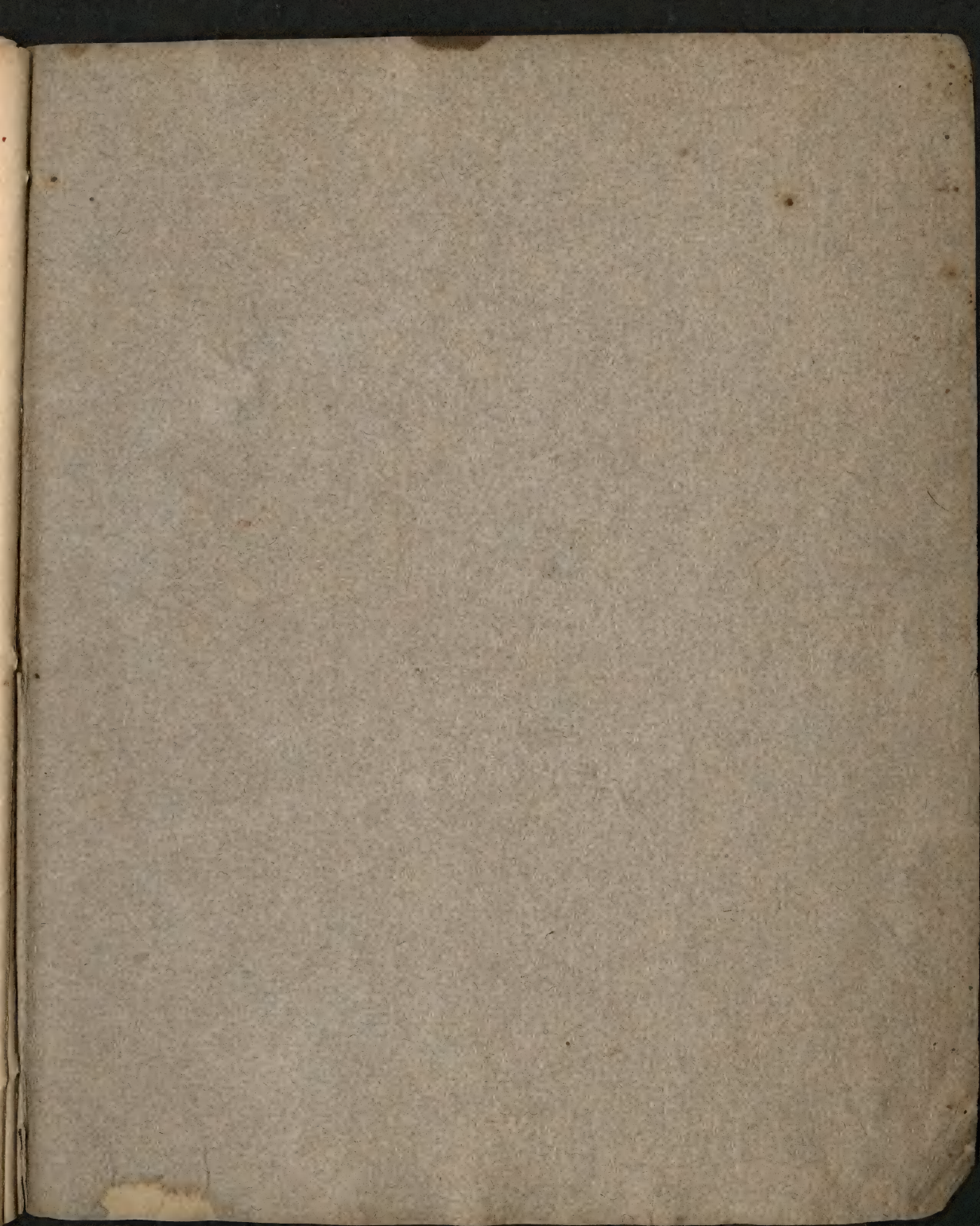
Although Aristotle knew nothing of the circulation of the blood, nor of the nervous system & very little of Osteology, still his arrangement & description of Animals, varied very little from that of the celebrated Cuvier in modern times - See the Comparison in Kiddle's Appendix -

Kiddle's Physical Education from p. 315 -

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Aristotle says ' of the component parts of the same texture throughout - of which the most bloodvessels - the flesh - bone - skin - membranes - reminding us of the tissues of modern Anatomy. Galen says - ' In vegetables there is a sensibility which, though incapable of sight or hearing &c, & distinguishing between those particles of matter that will not - attracting the one species containing the germ of Richard's doctrine of organs ^{Rich.}

Although Aristotle knew nothing of the circulatory nervous system & very little of Osteology, still his of Animals, varied very little from that of the modern times - See the Comparison in Kiddle's & Appen



James Hitchen Philadelphia

*No 39 Spruce Street-
Corner of Laurel Street*



Wise men are instructed by reason ; men of less understanding, by experience ; the most ignorant, by necessity ; and beasts, by nature.

SOLD BY MAROT & WALTER,

No. 37, Market-Street, Philadelphia.

- Case of Alexander Boyd, an English Sailor -

On Wednesday about 1/2 past 4 in the afternoon, I was called to see (on behalf of the St George's Society) Alexander Boyd, an Englishman, who had been staying at the Mariners' Hotel in Water St since Sunday. I found him sitting by the fire, & shivering all over like a leaf, not from cold however, but from disease. Upon enquiring into his case, I collected the following particulars. - He had arrived some time since in North Carolina from his native country, where he contracted the Fever & Ague, which he had very severely, inasmuch indeed that it deprived of the greater part of his hair & produced an eruption over his head & whole body, resembling that commonly known by the popular name of Hives. - On this state he proceeded to New York & thence to Philadelphia where he arrived on Sunday & was taken to the House in which I found him by the Proprietor, as he says, out of compassion, because he was ill treated on board the ship. This ill treatment as far I could learn consisted in a blow on the head, given him by the Pilot, which must have been very severe, as it made him reel & stagger about the deck & eventually fall down senseless - upon examination of his head however no external injury was perceivable, although evident effects of the injury were

visible in the subsequent symptoms of an
of the brain - by consequence also of this disturbed & stupid state
he was knocked & kicked about by others on board - There are
all the particulars I was enabled to gather from him, as he
was in a very unfavourable state to answer my questions very
correctly - what I have stated above however I believe to be
true as the Proprietor also told me the same, which he had
partly gathered from the patient & partly from his brother
sailor - I had not been with him five minutes before these
twitchings & tremblings increased rapidly & in a short time he
was seized with a strong fit which had every appearance
of Epilepsy which continued on him about 5 minutes very
severely - he was then carried up to bed where he remained
the whole night much convulsed as I was informed when I
visited him the next morning about 8 o'clock - he had
perspired in an extraordinary manner, wetting all his clothes & the
surrounding bed clothes by the perspirable matter - his head was
extremely hot & red, & his pulse quick & full - his heart beating
violently against the Thorax - he was altogether insensible -
his eyes turned up so as to show the whites - twitchings of the
muscles, particularly of the right side - pupils contracted -

The people of the House refus^{ing} to keep him & confident that the Society would not pay his board & medicines, I had written the previous afternoon to Mr Richard North, Steward of the above mentioned society for the purpose of joining with me to get him into the Alms House - Mr North came next morning about 10 o'clock & we visited him together & found ^{him} much in the same state as above except that his pulse has become calm & the palpitations had ceased - We soon obtained an order for his admission into the Alms House, where he was lodged about 12 o'clock - It was however too late - he died that night about 11 o'clock - Upon opening his body about 11 hours after death, the following appearances were observed - The body was that of a strong robust young man, seemingly healthy in every part, with the exception of a slight eruption on his head & extremities & the top of his hair - The scalp was first dissected down to the base of the skull, in doing which was found a considerable contusion, immediately above & behind his left ear, in so much that there was a great injection of the vessels & a portion of coagulated blood, which was most evidently caused by a blow on that part - Upon opening the skull, the membranes were found considerably inflamed, & particularly the arachnoid which was considerably more injected than the others - The pia mater also exhibited it in all its convolutions - Innumerable small red points were seen in the whole substance of

the cerebral portion, containing marks of great excitement
the plexus choroides were very much injected - the medulla oblongata
when laid open showed small red stripe points, further evidences
of inflammation & a considerable quantity of water was found in
the spinal cavity which had no doubt escaped into it by gravity from
the base of the brain - What was most remarkable however & in some
measure decisive of the cause of the disease was an extensive
contusion ~~immediately above~~ ⁱⁿ the membranes & portion of brain
lying immediately above the ^{left} ear extending as far as the temple of
the same side, indicating to all appearances that the blow had
been given in an oblique manner, from behind, forwards - This blow
was unquestionably the exciting cause of the disease of the Brain &
consequently of the man's death - Nothing can be more positive than
this conclusion - It would be difficult perhaps for a Physician
to make an oath in such a case before a Tribunal that the
man was actually killed by such a cause, although all the proofs
were of the most conclusive & positive nature, for a Physician should
remember that he as well as any ^{other} mortal is liable to error &
deception & of course should ^{not} ~~lightly~~ ^{lightly} & in every case give his oath
in cases which might possibly be connected with anything of the
kind - The lungs & heart were remarkably fine & healthy - the

pericardium had a small point of irritation on its superior surface which was most probably caused by the violent palpitations with which the patient was affected when I first saw him - The liver, spleen & intestines were healthy - but the stomach showed evident marks of ancient inflammation - the mucous coat was studded with black points & spots over the greater portion of it & near the cardiac orifice there was a slight degree of inflamed & injected vessels extending in different directions - This state or condition of the stomach however played a very inconsiderable part in the production of the man's death, for there is very little doubt that such had been the state of that viscus during his fever & subsequent to it no doubt he would have lived for years, had he not received that fatal blow from the Pilot, which produced a point of irritation & called the circulating fluids in the brain, consequent inflammation, effusion & death -

Friday, October 29th 1824 - James Kitchen Junr

alg. - the pia mater also exhibited ^{character} innumerable small red points were seen in the whole substance of